

Herald Tribune

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Established 1887

WEATHER—PARIS 7:30 AM... Tomorrow, little change... LONDON: Partly cloudy...

Table with exchange rates for various countries including Austria, Belgium, Luxembourg, Morocco, etc.



JAPAN and the United States are in the same ship together. If the United States is shipwrecked, so is Japan...

—PREMIER SATO.

Says Nixon's Policies Hurt, Reaffirms Japan's Ties to U.S.

Sept. 1 (NYT)—Sato said that Japan's political perspective is to support the United States...

Interview by James Reston... treated rather casually by an American government...

games with you," Mr. Sato said... "It is quite true that those in the export trade...

Ky Taken Off Ballot By Saigon Only Thieu Left For Presidency

By Alvin Shuster

SAIGON, Sept. 1 (NYT)—The South Vietnamese government announced tonight that Vice-President Nguyen Cao Ky's name would be kept off the ballot...

Mr. Sato at no time criticized either President Nixon's policies, timing or tactics. Indeed, he praised the President highly for ordering a freeze on prices and wages...



Egyptian President Anwar Sadat voting yesterday.

Arabs in Egypt, Libya, Syria Voting on Confederation Plan

CAIRO, Sept. 1 (AP)—An estimated 12 million Arabs went to the polls today in Egypt, Libya and Syria to approve a union of the three countries in a federation of Arab republics.

Syria and Egypt which collapsed in 1961, after 43 months of political union. The union, approved by the three presidents in Damascus Aug. 30, would ultimately be headquartered in Cairo with the three presidents ruling by unanimous vote...

Heath Will Meet Dublin Premier On Ulster Crisis

By Bernard Weinraub

LONDON, Sept. 1 (NYT)—The British government announced today that Prime Minister Edward Heath will meet next week with Premier John Lynch of the Irish Republic to discuss the crisis in Ulster.

British officials said that Mr. Heath called the urgent meeting for next Monday and Tuesday because of the deteriorating relations between both countries over policies in Northern Ireland.

Mr. Lynch's last meeting with Mr. Heath took place last November in New York when both of them attended the General Assembly meeting at the United Nations. The last time Mr. Lynch visited London was in November, 1968, to confer with Harold Wilson, then the prime minister.

Next week's meeting will take place at Chequers, the prime minister's official country home in Buckinghamshire, about 40 miles from London.

Final Action Is Delayed on Berlin Accord

4 Powers Thresh Out Its Text in German

BONN, Sept. 1 (Reuters)—A final decision as to when the Berlin agreement will be signed was deferred today while the United States, Britain, France and Russia threshed out an authorized German text, diplomatic sources said.

The signing is anticipated for noon GMT tomorrow, but West German and Allied sources have withheld all official announcements.

Government spokesman Ruediger von Weizsaecker told a press conference today, "The signing is fixed on Day X at 5 o'clock."

Although the ambassadors of the four powers last week agreed on texts in English, French and Russian, they have not yet completed an official German text.

To Prevent Squabble This text has to be acceptable to both East and West Germany, as the Allies want to prevent a squabble over interpretation between the two German states in the future, the sources said.

Mr. Weizsaecker said that if an authorized German version were not available by the signing tomorrow, the Bonn government would probably issue the official English text, which all parties agree is the master version in case of disputes.

He said the West German government was not sure whether it would issue an unauthorized German text. A work group appointed by the four ambassadors was still engaged on the German translation of the agreement, he added.

The treaty, aimed at removing tensions in one of the world's most sensitive East-West trouble spots, is the result of more than 17 months of hard negotiating among the four powers.

The moment it is signed there will be a special sitting of the Bonn cabinet to decide on guidelines for the next phase of the Berlin agreement, which will be negotiated by East and West Germany and the West Berlin Senate.

CAB Approves Special Deals For Stranded U.S. Students

WASHINGTON, Sept. 1 (UPI)—The Civil Aeronautics Board today authorized Overseas National Airways, Trans World Airlines and Pan American World Airways to bring home American students stranded in Europe.

The students who bought round-trip transportation from organizations doing business as the University Students Association and the American Union of Students (AUS) but found that their return-trip vouchers were worthless, will be allowed transportation free on a space-available basis on Overseas National Airways.

TWA and Pan Am were authorized to provide similar transportation at a charge of half the current applicable round-trip youth fare if the students meet youth fare requirements.

Each of the airlines requested CAB authorization to allow them to provide the relief flights. The office of New York Attorney General Louis J. Lefkowitz today cabled the U.S. Embassy in London requesting detailed information on students who found that their return tickets were worthless when they got to London, an embassy spokesman said.

Freeze Rules Out Pay Rises For Federal Employees

SANTE CALIF., Sept. 1 (AP)—President Nixon announced today that he would not permit pay increases for his battle to combat the restriction will after 30 days unless it is disapproved by the White House.

Says Selling 175 Bombs to Bonn

Michael Geiler, ON, Sept. 1 (WP)—Secretary Melvin Rice said today that the United States had agreed to sell 175 Phantom fighter-bombers to West Germany.

Flying Grandmother Dies, Accused of Stealing Grandson

From Wire Dispatches AMSTERDAM, Sept. 1—The flying grandmother, 74-year-old Sarah Krasnoff of Cleveland, died here today after spending five months and \$160,000 flying almost daily across the Atlantic with her 14-year-old grandson, Mitchell Gelfand.

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Doctors said she was suffering from exhaustion after being airborne for five months apart from brief rests at airport lounges. The boy's father, Leonard Gelfand, arrived at Schiphol today after Mrs. Krasnoff died. While the boy slept, Mr. Gelfand, of Orange, Ohio, told reporters he could not reveal why the boy and his grandmother had led such a strange life.

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Swiss Decide To Recognize North Vietnam

BERN, Sept. 1 (UPI)—The Swiss government announced today it will grant diplomatic recognition to North Vietnam, but left the level of relations open to negotiations with Hanoi.

In an official communique following the regular meeting of the seven-man Swiss cabinet this morning, the government said it had decided to recognize Hanoi "because of international developments and to give existing relations an official character."

The government said now was a suitable time for the step since there have been developments recently which have improved the prospects for the end of hostilities in Vietnam.

"In this, Switzerland is concerned above all about the solution of humanitarian problems," the government said.

Previous relations between Switzerland and North Vietnam have been limited mainly to visits here by Hanoi's delegate to Paris and visits to Hanoi by the Swiss ambassador in Peking.

In Washington, a State Department spokesman said the United States was aware in advance of the Swiss move.

But when department spokesman Robert McCloskey was asked if reports the United States had encouraged Swiss relations with North Vietnam were accurate, he said, "There would be no basis for that."

Danes Bar Recognition of Cuba

COPENHAGEN, Sept. 1 (AP)—For the fourth time in three years the Danish parliament today voted down an opposition party proposal for diplomatic recognition of North Vietnam, but the close vote and heated debate clearly indicated such recognition may come after the election later this month.

Mr. Okun estimated that the proposals for greater depreciation allowances, repeal of the excise tax on cars and a 10 percent investment credit would "squander nearly \$10 billion a year of the long-term revenue capacity of the federal tax system."

Woecker Loses In contrast to the tax breaks granted to business, the breaks proposed for the average wage earner would lower individual taxes in 1972 by only \$2.3 billion. This would be offset by a scheduled \$3 billion increase in social security taxes, he said.

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Chicago: City on Fire, a new, 164-page account of the blaze prepared by the Chicago Association of Commerce and Industry, reports that the cow was framed.

Dennis (Peg Leg) Sullivan was the culprit who started the historic holocaust, the report said. Sullivan, according to the report, ignited the hay in Mrs. O'Leary's barn while lighting his pipe.

Help Against Coup Intended to Remove Israel Troops from Arab Lands

Intended to remove Israel troops from Arab lands, the confederation provides Israel's two most militant opponents, and neighbors, Egypt and Syria, with distant bases in Libya and money from Libya's oil fields, ranked among the world's top six exporters.

Sudan, Egypt's southern neighbor of a million square miles, is expected to join the union. The confederation also assures help in event of a coup attempt among its members. Under the constitution, leaders need not ask for help to have other members send in assistance to quell any trouble.

This is reportedly what happened July 19 when Libya and Egypt are said to have actively moved to help restore ousted President Gafar Numeiri, of Sudan, to power.

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Sarah Krasnoff



Leonard Gelfand

# Heath to See Lynch Over Ulster Crisis

## Talks Set Monday, Tuesday in Britain

(Continued from Page 1) conference will focus upon Britain's current and long-term objectives in Northern Ireland. A further meeting between the leaders is also now planned later in the year—the date not yet arranged—to maintain the dialogue between Britain and Ireland.

### More Belfast Bombs

BELFAST, Sept. 1 (UPI).—Two bombs exploded in the Belfast area today and British troops were fired upon near the border with the Irish Republic.

A British Army spokesman here said soldiers working on security operations at Fockhill, two miles from the border, were fired upon in front of the local police station. None of the soldiers was hit, he said.

The incident took place five miles from the scene of Sunday's shooting when British troops inadvertently crossed the border into the republic. One soldier was killed in that incident.

Also, the British Army said today that one of its patrols accidentally strayed into the Irish Republic Monday, the second such crossing in less than 24 hours.

Monday's border incident occurred at 8:15 a.m. at Bridgend, near Londonderry, an Army spokesman said. The patrol went about 300 yards into the republic on an unmarked road. There were no incidents, the spokesman said.

In Belfast early today a bomb and fire severely damaged the city's largest nightclub, The Talk of the Town. An Army spokesman said about 10 or 20 pounds of gelignite exploded in the club, setting off a fire. The blast came just before morning rush hour.

At noon, a bomb destroyed an electricity transformer in the predominantly Roman Catholic Ardoyne section. Power was cut in the area, an Army spokesman said.

Tonight, bombers blew up a British customs post on Northern Ireland's border with the Irish Republic. British troops then clashed with a crowd hurling rocks.

An Army spokesman said security forces fired rubber bullets to drive back a crowd of 200 people blocking the way to the bomb-shattered customs post near Strabane on the County Tyrone border. No casualties were reported.

### IRA Leader Off to U.S.

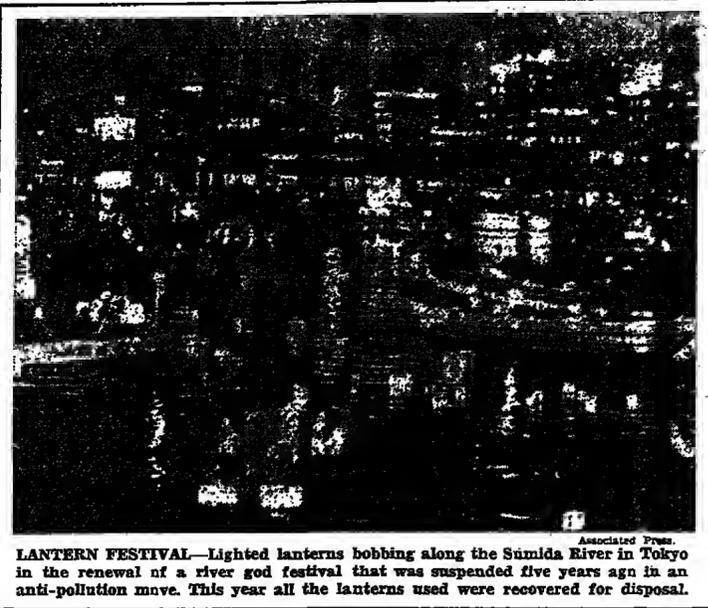
DUBLIN, Sept. 1 (Reuters).—A leader of the outlawed Irish Republican Army flew to the United States today on a mission aimed at raising funds, arms and ammunition for the fight against British rule in Northern Ireland. Joe Cahill, described as chief of staff of the militant IRA "provisionals" in Belfast, was quoted in a Dublin newspaper interview earlier as saying that the movement's immediate aims were to shoot as many British soldiers as possible and to bomb military and economic targets in Northern Ireland.

### Jordan Receives Latest U.S. Tanks

WASHINGTON, Sept. 1 (Reuters).—The United States has shipped some of its latest heavy-duty tanks to Jordan, Defense Department sources said today.

The sources declined to say how many had been sent, but added that Jordan had been receiving M-60 tanks over the last few weeks.

The Israeli evening paper, Maariv, in a dispatch from Jerusalem, reported today that a large consignment of American tanks had arrived in the Jordanian port of Aqaba recently in U.S. cargo ships.



LANTERN FESTIVAL—Lighted lanterns bobbing along the Sumida River in Tokyo in the renewal of a river god festival that was suspended five years ago in an anti-pollution move. This year all the lanterns used were recovered for disposal.

### Reaffirms Relationship With U.S.

## Sato Notes 'Serious' Effects of Nixon Policy

(Continued from Page 1) ing that Mr. Nixon's actions would be temporary.

"These measures taken by Washington," he said, "are extraordinary measures and I am sure they will not be carried on indefinitely." Meanwhile, he added, Japan would stimulate its domestic economy in the hope of increasing business activity and enabling Japan to buy more from the United States, including, he observed, sophisticated military equipment.

No Total Withdrawal At the same time, he alluded to the danger that the United States, in its present difficulties, might be tempted to withdraw too much from the world. He said it was one thing for the people of America to want to withdraw from the Vietnam war—"I think it must be shared by the entire nation," he said—but to withdraw the United States completely from the world scene was quite another thing and would not be good in the present international situation.

The premier was relaxed and almost casual during the hour-and-a-half interview. He sported a blue, yellow and white-patterned tie, and joked about recently having made his first hole in one on what he described as a less-than-perfect golf shot, and he seemed determined to avoid any recriminations with the United States over past or present differences.

When asked whether there had been a breakdown in communications over Japanese textile exports to the United States and even a lack of candor as well as consultation, he merely turned the question to the future meeting in Washington between cabinet members of the two governments.

Great Expectations "I put great expectations on the results of the forthcoming cabinet-level meeting," he said. "I think that the most important thing there is to have a frank exchange of views. There is no point in mindless words, in assuming that the other side is going to understand. The most important thing is to communicate to each other in the most candid manner possible."

Similarly, in discussing the changing world situation, he was optimistic about what he termed the basic trends toward world peace, and he took a conciliatory attitude toward the government of China, which has recently been complaining that Japan was going "militaristic" and showing aggressive ambitions in Taiwan and Korea.

Mr. Sato denied that militarism was rising in Japan or that Japan

### First Things...

TOKYO, Sept. 1.—This is the start of an interview yesterday between James Reston, of the New York Times, and Premier Eisaku Sato, of Japan.

RESTON: I think we should come down to the major event in the world at the present time which is, as I understand, that you made a hole in one.

SATO: I am not very proud of it. In my long golf career, this is the first time I did have a hole in one, but then it was not executed really in a perfect manner. It was not properly hit. But whatever the process, the result was a hole in one.

RESTON: I must say to you that with all the other troubles that you have these days, you deserve some good breaks.

had any covetous ambitions in either Taiwan or Korea. "We have the potential to become a military power," he said, "but we have no intention of doing so, and the money we would otherwise spend on bigger military budgets will go for economic aid to underdeveloped nations."

The premier referred to a recent interview this reporter had with Chou En-lai, the Premier of China, in which, while praising Japan as "a great nation," Mr. Chou vigorously charged the Sato government with pursuing a militaristic and expansionist policy.

Mr. Sato said Japan had committed itself to a non-nuclear policy, had renounced all claims to Taiwan, had a fixed policy of not sending soldiers outside its own borders, and was a democracy in which these policies could not easily be changed.

"At the same time," he added, "I am conscious of the depth of the scars left by the claws of (Japanese) militarists of the past and I am really disheartened when I think that these scars are so deep that allegations of this kind should still be made today."

"But the new Japan, as I have explained to you, certainly has no intention of doing such things and I would sincerely hope that you will have confidence in our word on this point."

Mr. Sato said he felt there was

### Two Saigon Dailies Seized for Violations

SAIGON, Sept. 1 (Reuters).—Police seized Monday's editions of two opposition newspapers for violating the press code, the official Vietnam press reported yesterday.

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## 2 Thieu Foes Appeal Loss In Elections

### Courts to Decide on Delta Fraud Charges

By Iver Peterson

SAIGON, Sept. 1 (NYT).—Two prominent opposition members of the lower house who were defeated for re-election last Sunday have appealed to the courts to have the results annulled.

In the political aftermath of the elections, defeated and disgruntled elements have predicted riots while others have concluded that charges of election rigging are being ignored by most South Vietnamese.

"Now we are only looking forward to the presidential elections," one political worker, whose candidate lost on Sunday, said today. The presidential election is scheduled with President Nguyen Van Thieu as the only participant, for Oct. 3.

### Deadline to Complain

In the election protests, Duong Van Ba and Ngo Cong Duc, both defeated opposition deputies from the Mekong Delta, filed their charges of election fraud today, the deadline for such complaints.

Only two other deputies are known to have filed charges of election fraud with provincial election committees. The low number has been taken by Western observers as evidence of the general fairness of the lower house elections.

But Mr. Ba and Mr. Duc disagree with this view. Mr. Duc said that he has not been told officially what his total vote was, although the balloting has been made public. He further said that he had filed an affidavit from a province official affirming that he won a plurality of the votes but that the totals were changed in the official reports from Vinh Binh Province, which he represents.

### Little Hope

The premier did not sound very hopeful that any nonaggression pact could be arranged in the near future by the United States, the Soviet Union, China and Japan, or hopeful either about any immediate change for the better in Soviet-Japanese relations.

Mr. Sato kept coming back to relations between the United States and Japan. In summary, he agreed he was not too worried about these relations, that he did not think there had been any great shock to confidence and that in general he thought the trends in the world were moving toward common sense and peace.

"I think that I have a very close relationship with President Nixon," he said, "and I think that even if I had been consulted beforehand, (on Mr. Nixon's new China policy) I wouldn't have done a thing about it, whether I'd been told six hours in advance or even a week. There's really no need to make a big fuss about such things." He added the wish that the press could see things a little more in that light.

Finally, he said, he was not going to Washington with his cabinet this month, but hoping for a formal state visit by Emperor Hirohito to Washington to be followed by a visit by President Nixon to Japan. But not, he added, while Mr. Nixon was on his way to Peking.

### Army Physicals Continue in U.S. Despite No Draft

WASHINGTON, Sept. 1 (UPI).—Men selected last month for possible induction into the armed forces next year had to begin reporting today for their physical examinations even though no authority now exists to draft them.

A Selective Service spokesman said these men, whose lottery numbers were drawn Aug. 5 for next year's draft calls, were being ordered to take their physicals in anticipation of the resumption of the draft.

Since June 30, when the old draft law expired, only those whose lottery numbers were drawn last year and those just emerging from student deferments were called for physicals, awaiting congressional passage of a two-year extension of the draft law.

But the spokesman said the law authorized the ordering of physicals today for men who may be drafted during the coming year.

Both houses of Congress agreed to extend the draft law for two years, but the measure has been stalled by disagreement over an anti-war amendment. The draft's opponents said they would begin filibustering when Congress returns next week.

British Cancels Chieftain Tank Sales to Libya

BEIRUT, Sept. 1 (UPI).—Britain has canceled a deal to sell 200 Chieftain tanks to Libya, the chief of staff of the Libyan armed forces, Maj. Abu Bakr Younes, said today, according to the Middle East News Agency.

It quoted Maj. Younes as making the statement in an interview with the Al-Jundi magazine in Tripoli. Maj. Younes said the Mirage jet deal with France was going ahead, however.

Meanwhile, Libya celebrated today the second anniversary of the coup that deposed King Idris and brought Col. Muammar Qaddafi to power.

Delegations from Egypt, Mauritania, Malta, Niger, Cameroun, Yemen, France, Pakistan and Senegal were among those present at a military parade in Tripoli.



SUICIDE AVERTED—Nguyen Duc Dan (shirtless), who lost his seat as a South Vietnam deputy in voting Sunday, yesterday tried to burn himself to death in Saigon but was stopped by policemen and bystanders.

## Ky Is Taken Off the Ballot

(Continued from Page 1)

headed by Mr. Thieu and the other by Mr. Ky.

"The court did say that legally there were two tickets but that in reality it appeared that only one was running," said one source familiar with the letter's contents.

"The court, however, made no ruling on keeping Ky's name off the ballots. The electoral law makes no provision for handling cases like this. So the court left the decision to Thieu on whether to run alone or with Ky. The court suggested that the executive adapt the existing law to the situation.

In short, the court provided Thieu with the opportunity to keep the vice-president off the ballots and he took it."

## Minh Denounces Bunker, Denies Asking U.S. Help

SAIGON, Sept. 1 (AP).—Gen. Duong Van Minh strongly denied today a statement he attributed to U.S. Ambassador Ellsworth Bunker that Gen. Minh had asked the United States to organize and supervise South Vietnam's presidential election this year.

Gen. Minh withdrew as a candidate last month, charging that the voting would be rigged.

Gen. Minh said all he had ever asked was that the United States prevent the machinery that had been built in South Vietnam from being used by President Nguyen Van Thieu for partisan political purposes.

He said the "diplomatic source" to whom the statement was originally attributed in several news articles "could only be a colonialist. No normal Vietnamese could request that the United States organize the election of his chief of state."

"The above 'source' could only be slanderous, insolent and attempting to damage the prestige of those who do not wish to be servants of foreign powers. If that source is indeed the United States ambassador, that would be a cause of sadness for the American people."

The U.S. Embassy refused all comment on Gen. Minh's statement.

## Alleged Defector Accuses Libyans in Chad Uprising

FORT LAMY, Chad, Sept. 1 (AP).—A defector from the pro-Arab rebel movement in Chad charged today that the Libyan regime of Col. Muammar Qaddafi provides guerrilla training, arms and passports to the rebels.

The rebel, identified as Nassour Abakar, 20, testified in a radio broadcast here that he received three months of guerrilla training at a camp five miles south of Tripoli, the Libyan capital. Mr. Abakar said he was later taken to a rebel-controlled area in northern Chad and ordered into action.

The Chad government of President Francois Tombalbaye has been fighting Muslim guerrillas in the Sahara for six years. Since 1969, some 2,000 French soldiers have helped the Chad army fight the guerrillas in what French opposition politicians have called France's "Black Vietnam."

President Tombalbaye accused Libya of inspiring the attempted coup against his government on Aug. 28 and promptly broke diplomatic relations.

## Defeated Deputy In Saigon Tries Suicide by Fire

SAIGON, Sept. 1 (AP).—A defeated deputy attempted to burn himself to death today at the National Assembly building in protest against the government of President Nguyen Van Thieu.

Nguyen Duc Dan, 47, was stopped by policemen and bystanders before he could light a match to his gasoline-soaked clothing.

The deputy, Nguyen Duc Dan, a supporter of Vice-President Nguyen Cao Ky, was led, screaming, into the assembly building. His gasoline-soaked shirt was ripped off during the scuffle and a gasoline can he carried was kicked away from him.

During a debate in the assembly last June over a bill that initially kept Mr. Ky off the presidential ballot in the Oct. 3 election, Mr. Dan pulled the pin from a hand grenade and threatened to kill himself in protest. He was subdued without an explosion.

Mr. Dan was defeated in Sunday's election by the speaker of the House, Nguyen Ba Luong, a Thieu supporter. They ran in Phuoc Long Province.

## Peking Repeats Pledge to Hanoi

TOKYO, Sept. 1 (AP).—China reiterated today its promise to give all-out support to Indochina until the region secures "complete victory" against the United States.

The pledge was contained in a message sent to Hanoi to mark the anniversary of the founding of North Vietnam.

The message, monitored here by a spokesman at Peking's news agency, Xinhua, said, "The Chinese people will... give all-out support and assistance to the North Vietnamese and other Indochinese peoples in their war against U.S. aggression and for national salvation until complete victory."

## U.S. Warns Reds On Involvement, Arms in Egypt

WASHINGTON, Sept. 1 (WP).—The State Department said today that Soviet arms shipments and involvement in military operations in Egypt could have "the most serious consequences."

Department spokesman Robert J. McCloskey said that the United States has "made it clear that we consider Soviet arms shipments and Soviet operational military involvement a matter of real concern."

He added: "This involvement could have the most serious consequences and we continue to watch the situation closely."

Mr. McCloskey's comments followed a report from Cairo that the Soviet Union was sending additional squadrons of jet fighters along with Soviet pilots to train them.

U.S. officials said they have been aware of Soviet operations in Egypt since the spring of 1970 and that according to current estimates that involvement had not changed significantly. They said that Soviet deliveries to Egypt and Soviet participation in military operations there were taken into account in assessing the arms balance which the United States is pledged to maintain.

A factor constantly cited in the arms balance is the superiority of Israeli over Egyptian pilots. Large numbers of Soviet pilots would appear to change the situation.

## Reds Launch Mortar Attack Along DM

### 500 Rounds Fire At Saigon Units

SAIGON, Sept. 1 (AP).—Vietnamese gunners launched their heaviest mortar attack along the Demilitarized Zone since mid-August. The States retaliated from sea and air in a bomb attack that extended into the half of the supposedly buffer zone.

North Vietnamese gunners more than 800 rockets and shells at five South Vietnamese bases guarding the DMZ and an armor column on patrol in it during a three-hour period mid-morning until about noon.

Informed sources said Vietnamese troops were not wounded in the attack. The U.S. Command reported no casualties among units supporting the South.

"The cavalry column hatches on their tank kept moving," said Lt. Chung Hien, a spokesman for the Saigon command. "The casualties were so light, only one vehicle was damaged."

Action elsewhere across Vietnam was light, a small patrol action reported. The U.S. Command reported two Army observation helicopters were shot down and yesterday 40 miles of Da Nang. One crew member was wounded in one of the losses.

The losses raised the total number of U.S. aircraft lost to all causes in the war since Jan. 1, 1961.

In a 10th straight saturation raid, about 600 tons of explosives and 600 tons of suspected North Vietnamese locations, gun sites and areas.

## My Lai Trib Is Told of O For Body Co

FORT MEADE, Md. (UPI).—An Army intelligence officer said today that Gen. Henderson had ordered Ernest Medina's court-martial to My Lai and to tell the story of the massacre there. The order terminated by a general officer.

Capt. Eugene Kotouc at Col. Henderson's court-martial charges of failure to gate the incident. Henderson was commander of the 23rd Infantry Brigade from the March 16, 1968, to May 1 in search of Viet Cong.

Col. Henderson charged the company to rush initial landing operations through the village, a body count, determine many VC were killed a gatz report by sex and I recall," Capt. Kotouc said.

Capt. Kotouc answers had not "and the rest of the story because of court-martialing the order by Col. Henderson." Gen. Henderson was the division commander in the area.

## Africans Support U.S. Warns Reds On Involvement, Arms in Egypt

TAIPEI, Sept. 1 (Re).—Four African countries pledged to support U.S. China in the United Nations Central News Agency today.

They are the Ivory Coast, Congo (Kinshasa), Rwanda and the Central African Republic.

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LONDON	22 17 52
MADRID	25 17 52
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Supports Nixon's Stand

Burger Says Some Judges Overdoing Busing in South

By Peter Milius

WASHINGTON, Sept. 1 (UPI).—Chief Justice Warren E. Burger has suggested that some federal judges may be "misreading" the Supreme Court's April ruling decision and ordering school desegregation in

Southern cities than the law requires. He said yesterday that the Supreme Court, in the unanimous decision he wrote, expressly did not require "a fixed racial balance"—the same racial percentages in each school as in the school system as a whole. Such a balance usually requires much busing.

Some federal judges in the South have been requiring racial balance, and some, Justice Burger said, apparently think they now must.

He called that "disturbing" in a ten-page opinion in which he refused—chiefly for technical reasons—to stay a racial-balance plan imposed by a U.S. district judge in July on the Winston-Salem, N.C., school system.

Nixon Position Similar

The opinion was similar in many respects to the statement President Nixon issued four weeks ago in the Austin, Texas, school desegregation case. The President there disavowed a desegregation plan prepared by the Department of Health, Education and Welfare that involved approximate racial balance and extensive busing. He said he would seek to hold busing to "the minimum required by law."

The President's statement was not binding on the courts. The Chief Justice's opinion is not binding, either. The full Supreme Court is to review it in October. It is expected to have a powerful effect on the major unsettled busing cases pending in federal courts across the South.

About half of the 40 largest school systems in the South have been issued busing orders by federal judges in the four months since the Supreme Court ruled. The rest have not, and will not bus this fall. Most of these remaining cases are headed toward the Fifth U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals in New Orleans for review.

Most in Black Schools

These 40 districts were the ones most affected by the Supreme Court's decree in April. They contain almost a third of all the South's black schoolchildren, and last year most of those children still went to distinctly black schools in black neighborhoods.

In April, the court said to bus them. The issue since has been how many of them, and how far.

The Winston-Salem system, with 49,000 students, is the second-largest in North Carolina. About 28 percent of the students are black; last year, more than half of the blacks went to schools more than 80 percent black by enrollment.

Under the new order, all blacks will go to mostly white schools. The system, which includes surrounding Forsyth County, was already busing 18,000 students last year, mostly in outlying areas. It will now have to bus about 16,000 more, a total of 34,000, about two-thirds of all enrolled. That will take 137 extra buses.

A Lack of Alternatives Justice Burger noted that both the district judge and the Winston-Salem school board apparently thought they had no alternatives short of racial balance under the Supreme Court's April ruling.

Yet that ruling, he went on, said quite carefully and plainly that "the constitutional command to desegregate schools does not mean that every school in every community must always reflect the racial composition of the school system as a whole."

What the court did say in April was that district judges should use exact racial balance as a starting point in drawing up or choosing between rival desegregation plans. Beyond that it gave them only several general and somewhat contradictory guidelines to follow.

Richardson Backs Nixon

SAN CLEMENTE, Sept. 1 (UPI).—Elliott Richardson, the Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare, asserted yesterday that he totally agreed with President Nixon's school busing policy and denied that he had considered resigning after Mr. Nixon publicly repudiated a desegregation plan drawn up by Mr. Richardson's agency.

It was the secretary's first extensive public comment on the busing issue since Aug. 3, when Mr. Nixon ordered the Justice Department to "disavow" a plan approved by Mr. Richardson, Attorney General John N. Mitchell and members of the White House staff for extensive cross-town busing in Austin.



WHOA—Lioness putting an end to a cub's flight at a zoo in West Palm Beach, Fla.

IATA Extends Deadline Till Sept. 15

Lufthansa Gets Time to Weigh Fares Veto

MONTREAL, Sept. 1 (Reuters).—The West German airline Lufthansa has been given another two weeks—until Sept. 15—to withdraw its veto of a new transatlantic fares package, it was officially announced today.

The extension was announced by a spokesman of the International Air Transport Association a few hours before the expiry of the deadline at midnight tonight.

Lufthansa had been given until then to withdraw its rejection of the package, worked out at a seven-week conference here this summer by representatives of 40 international airlines.

In Cologne, a Lufthansa spokesman said the West German airline accepted the extension, but that the airline was sticking to its views. It was thought possible that IATA might meet again to discuss the controversy in the next two weeks, but Lufthansa would not take the initiative, the spokesman said.

"We shall do nothing," he said. He added that Lufthansa would change its mind on its demand for a simplified fare structure only if the West German Transport Ministry rejected the airline's own fare proposals, submitted last month. The Bonn government has a controlling share of the airline's capital.

Under IATA rules, decisions on prices have to be unanimous, and Lufthansa's lone dissenting vote on Aug. 11 effectively vetoed the new lower fares, posing the threat of an airline price war on the North Atlantic route.

Among IATA's proposals, which would take effect in February, is one for a round-trip excursion fare of \$230 off-season and \$280 high-season from Frankfurt to New York.

But a Lufthansa spokesman said last week: "When the current agreement expires in February, 1972, we plan to offer fares \$10 to \$30 under these figures."

Presidents of the 24 airlines that fly the North Atlantic are expected to meet in Geneva next week to discuss the crisis.

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Paris Makes It Official: A-Tests Off

Cancellation Follows Warning by Peru

PARIS, Sept. 1 (Reuters).—France formally announced today that it had called off further nuclear tests in the Pacific this year, saying no scientific purpose would be served by continuing them.

The official explanation contrasted with widespread speculation that France curtailed the test program mainly to safeguard its economic and political position in Latin America.

Government spokesman Leo Hamon said President Georges Pompidou had written a letter on the controversial issue to President Juan Velasco Alvarado of Peru, who earlier warned that his government would break off relations with France if the nuclear blasts continued.

Mr. Hamon, who announced cancellation after the weekly cabinet meeting, would not divulge the contents of the letter, but he said the Pacific explosions were being halted "for lack of further objectives."

Test explosions to date this year—five blasts in all—had fully met the hopes of French scientists, he said.

But he gave no explicit reply when asked if France intended to resume the tests as planned at its Pacific test center on Mururoa Atoll next year.

Woman Sues Authors, Denies She's Earhart

NEW YORK, Sept. 1 (AP).—A woman who has denied she is Amelia Earhart has brought a \$1.5 million damage action against the authors of a book titled "Amelia Earhart Lives."

Irene Bolam said she was defamed in the book, written by former Air Force officers Joe Klaas and Joseph Gervais, who were named defendants along with the publishers, McGraw-Hill.

In her suit, Mrs. Bolam, who said she operates a business in the foreign radio field, said she was maligned in the book in that it was said she "concealed her true identification and that she is in fact Amelia Earhart."

Amelia Earhart, the aviatrix, who was the first woman to fly the Atlantic, disappeared somewhere over the Pacific Ocean during an around-the-world flight in 1937. She would be 73 if she were alive.

Arrest of Ferry's Captain In Italy Protested by Greece

ATHENS, Sept. 1 (AP).—The Greek Foreign Ministry has protested to the Italian authorities the arrest of Dimitrios Antipas, the captain of the Greek ferry boat Heleanna, and demanded the return of the burned-out hull under salvage rights.

A Foreign Ministry source said that the protest was on a "friendly level" and that the matter was still being discussed through diplomatic channels. The ship caught fire early Saturday. At least 24 persons died in the disaster.

The Foreign Ministry's protest followed the filing of open charges by Constantine Fafoutis, the Piraeus public prosecutor, against persons responsible for the tragedy.

Mr. Fafoutis invoked international law, under which charges arising from naval accidents are tried in the place where the ship is registered.

In Rome, a spokesman for the Foreign Ministry said that he had "no comment" on the protest.

Officials Board Wreck

BRINDISI, Italy, Sept. 1 (UPI).—Court officials went aboard the wreck of the Heleanna today for their first formal investigation.

They later questioned crew members, including the captain, about the blaze.

Italian authorities reported that 1,150 survivors and 24 bodies were brought to Italian ports. Officials believe that some passengers may still be missing.

The Brindisi Port Authority asked survivors or other persons capable of giving information for help in establishing how many passengers still are missing.

While Wants U.S.-Owned Phone Firm

SANTIAGO, Chile, Sept. 1 (UPI).—The Chilean government announced yesterday that negotiations for the purchase of U.S.-owned telephone company here had "failed" and called nationalization of the \$150-million utility.

José Garretón, Chilean under secretary of the economy, said that negotiations for the International Telephone and Telegraph Co., owner of the local phone company, had been "unreasonable" demanding that compensation for the book value of the company be paid in cash.

His payment is stipulated to concession contract under which the telephone company granted a 50-year operating right in 1930.

Since the left-wing government President Salvador Allende came to power last year, the government has announced nationalization of the telephone company, negotiations began in February and continued through June.

Seen as Pressure The announcement yesterday of the government's Telecommunications Commission, headed by Minister of Economy Pedro Kuczynski, had recommended immediate nationalization was understood to be a form of pressure to soften its bargaining position.

The TTT investment, which has been substantially under an expansion program begun in 1967, insured with the U.S. government's Overseas Investment Corporation for about \$100 million.

This is the largest U.S. government guarantee in Chile after U.S. investments in copper, the American Economic and Technical Cooperation Administration, which have been nationalized under a constitutional reform. The commission to be paid by Chile these investments, whose total worth is put at more than \$500 million, is being deferred now by Chile's controller-general, Hector Huneeus.

Fugitives Cited for Murder in Wisconsin Blast

MADISON, Wis., Sept. 1 (AP).—Four young men sought by federal authorities in the bombing of a University of Wisconsin building last summer were indicted last summer on charges by a Dane county grand jury yesterday.

The four have been the object of a nationwide search since the Aug. 24, 1970, blast that killed researcher, Robert Fassnacht.

Named in the indictment were Vernon Armstrong, 24, and his brother, Dwight, 20, both of Madison. Leo Burt, 23, of Haverhill, Pa., and David S. Fine, 19, of Wilmington, Del.

Last October, the four were charged in a five-count federal indictment with bombing the on-campus Sterling Hall, which housed the Army Mathematics Research Center, a target of anti-war protests. Mr. Fassnacht was killed in the bombing.

Conservatives Win Control in Alberta

EDMONTON, Sept. 1 (UPI).—Conservative party candidates led the 36-year-old rightist Liberal Credit government in Alberta Monday. Peter Lougheed, 47-year-old Harvard-trained Calgary lawyer, is the new premier province, succeeding Harry Strom, 57, a rancher.

Conservatives, who held only 10 seats in the previous provincial legislature, came out of the election with 49 of 55 seats. The Liberal Credit group fell from 55 to 25. The leftist New Democratic party won one seat, and Liberals, who had three seats, lost them.

TO Briefed on SALT

RUSSELLS, Sept. 1 (UPI).—Graham Parsons, the U.S. State Department's negotiator at the Strategic Arms Limitation Talks, with the North Atlantic Treaty Organization Council today, a spokesman said. The briefing was part of the regular consultation with his allies in Helsinki, he said.

U.S. Probes Violent Death Of Aide in Equatorial Guinea

SANTA ISABEL, Equatorial Guinea, Sept. 1 (UPI).—U.S. Ambassador Lewis Hoffacker tonight was flying into this steaming island capital to take personal charge of an investigation into the violent death of a U.S. diplomat.

Donald D. Leahy, 47, was found dead in the embassy's chancery by American diplomats dispatched from neighboring Cameroon who had been receiving confusing reports from the Santa Isabel embassy and decided to investigate.

"Mr. Leahy's death was violent," an embassy spokesman told UPI by telephone. "That is all we can say for the moment. Ambassador Hoffacker has cut short a home leave and is flying tonight."

The spokesman said all further arrangements must come from either the State Department or Mr. Hoffacker.

At the time Mr. Leahy's body was found in the villa that houses the embassy, U.S. diplomats also located another embassy staff member, Alfred J. Erdos, 46, and evacuated him.

In Washington, the State Department said yesterday that Mr. Erdos was "incapacitated and apparently suffering from a mental breakdown."

The Foreign Ministry of this West African republic said it had no comment on the affair. The embassy has extraterritorial status, the spokesman said.

Hanrahan Won't Plead to Charge In Panther Case

CHICAGO, Sept. 1 (Reuters).—The Cook County prosecutor, who has become the center of a storm rocking the powerful Democratic party machine here, refused to plead yesterday when charged with conspiring to obstruct justice in a probe into the deaths of Black Panther leaders.

The prosecutor, Edward Hanrahan, is accused with 13 policemen and officials of attempting to cover up the police role in a fatal raid in December, 1968, which led to the deaths of Black Panthers Fred Hampton and Mark Clark.

Mr. Hanrahan, a close friend and political ally of Mayor Richard Daley, declared in criminal court that he did not recognize the conspiracy indictment as valid. His co-defendants also refused a plea on the indictment, which was drawn up by a special county grand jury.

The accused are also charged with interfering in the defense of seven surviving Panthers who were accused of attempted murder.

'Black Liberation' Claims Attack on S.F. Police Station

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 1 (UPI).—A group calling itself the "Black Liberation Army" said yesterday it was responsible for Sunday's fatal shotgun attack on a police station in Ingleside.

It said the raid was in retaliation for the killing of black revolutionary George Jackson at San Quentin Prison.

In a poorly typed letter sent to the San Francisco Chronicle last night, the group said it committed "revolutionary action" against the "Ingleside pig sty." Sgt. John Young, 51, was killed and a woman dispatcher wounded in the night attack, which investigators believe was carried out by five persons. The station was hit by 18 shotgun blasts and several pistol shots.

Britain Delays Deadline for Coin Change

LONDON, Sept. 1 (UPI).—The government yesterday gave Britons six months more in which to turn in old pennies and three-penny pieces still in their possession. But both went out of circulation officially last midnight.

The decimal currency board said banks have agreed to accept the old coins for six months more. But they can only be traded in multiples of one shilling or five new decimal pence.

The board said that it was making the concession because some of the old coins may still be lying around in charity collecting boxes or personal piggybanks. Britain switched to the decimal system on Feb. 15.

Jesuit Leader Ends Soviet Visit

MOSCOW, Sept. 1 (AP).—The Rev. Pedro Arrupe, superior general of the Jesuit order, left Moscow tonight after talks with high-ranking prelates of the Russian Orthodox Church.

Father Arrupe, the first Jesuit superior general to visit Russia, told newsmen at Moscow's Sharmeteyev airport before leaving for Tokyo that his visit was a private one and that he had no statement to make.

He did say, however, that he was very pleased with the conversations he had with Patriarch Pimen, head of the Russian Orthodox church, and with Metropolitan Nikolodim, who is in charge of the church's foreign relations.

'10,000' Repairs Later, Car Owner Offers Burnt Sacrifice to Company

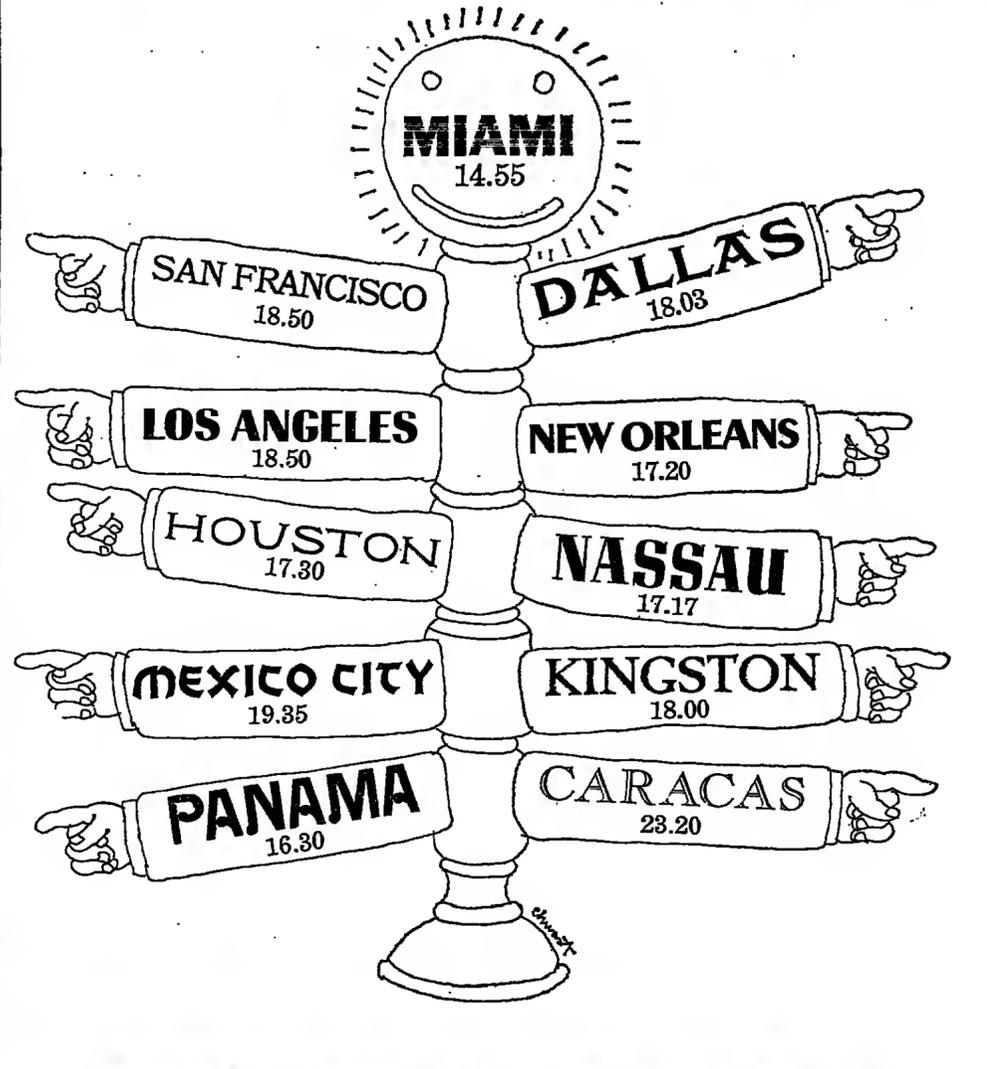
PICO RIVERA, Calif., Sept. 1 (UPI).—Eddie Campos, 48, drove his 1970 Continental Mark III—one of America's biggest and most luxurious cars—onto the front lawn of the Ford Motor assembly plant here last night, poured gasoline on it and set it afire.

A guard at the plant called firemen, who found Mr. Campos, of nearby La Habra, watching the car burn. Fire officials estimated the loss at \$8,500.

"I had saved up for five years to buy that car and now it turned out to be a lemon," Mr. Campos was quoted as saying. "I had toved it in for repairs 10,000 times and every body just laughed at me—the dealers I took it to, the Ford people. I couldn't get any satisfaction," he told firemen.



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## Arrests Up In Portugal, Group Says

### Political Prisoners Double in 7 Months

LISBON, Sept. 1 (NYT)—A prisoners' aid organization reported today that the number of political detainees in Portugal had more than doubled during the first seven months of this year, and charged that a "brutal wave" of arrests was taking place.

The National Commission for Aid to Political Prisoners said in a communiqué from its Lisbon headquarters that at the beginning of the year there were 79 political prisoners, including those serving sentences and those under preventive detention.

By Aug. 15 this figure had risen to 180, the commission said, with 70 persons serving sentences and 110 under preventive detention. The figure related only to European Portugal, and did not include political detainees in the African colonies.

**Picture Changed**

The commission, which consists of lawyers and other professional men and women, charged that the "brutal wave of arrests" by PIDE-DGS (the security police) in the last few months has greatly changed the picture of police repression in our country, not only in number but in the type of people they arrest.

"Indiscriminate jailing, torture and beating, the systematic refusal of legal aid as well as other illegalities to those detained—although this is a constant policy of the government—have recently reached such intensity and ferocity that it would seem to indicate that [the security police] are endorsed by the government."

The communiqué came in the form of "an appeal to the Portuguese" to contribute funds to the commission to meet the requirements of the "new situation." The organization gives legal aid to detainees and also helps their families financially.



NEW JOB—A major of the Royal Artillery (left) and a captain of the 2d Battalion, Grenadier Guards, at guard-changing ceremonies yesterday at Buckingham Palace. The Royal Artillery for the first time is taking over guard duties at Buckingham, St. James's Palace, the Tower of London and the Bank of England.

## 'A U.S. Envoy Criticized by Mrs. Gandhi

### Over Indian Stance At United Nations

NEW DELHI, Sept. 1 (AP)—Prime Minister Indira Gandhi has taken issue with "an American ambassador" for complaining that India has often supported the Soviet Union at United Nations.

Mrs. Gandhi, in a lengthy article on foreign policy in a special souvenir program published by the student wing of her Congress party in Calcutta, did not name the American ambassador, but had in mind.

However, Foreign Minister, sources said the allegation about India backing the Soviet Union at the United Nations had been made by most U.S. ambassadors to this country—except for Joe Kenneth Galbraith, who served from 1961 to 1963.

"The present ambassador [Kenneth B. Keating] has perhaps repeated the argument more often than others," said a high Foreign Ministry official.

Since Mrs. Gandhi became prime minister in 1966, she has been only two U.S. ambassadors, Chester Bowles and Keating. A U.S. Embassy spokesman declined to comment Mrs. Gandhi's article.

**Vital Interest**

In replying to the U.S. statement, Mrs. Gandhi said that India's stance on issues which India seemed to be siding with the Soviet Union were vital questions that were vital interest to the developing nations.

"Hence, it was more true to say that the Soviet Union supported the stand taken by the developing countries," she said.

Mrs. Gandhi added that a Foreign Ministry study had also revealed that the American ambassador had maintained—that India had voted with the Soviet Union on more occasions than had voted with other countries.

"Even the basic point which ambassador had made did turn out to be true," she said.

In the souvenir program, Gandhi said India would follow an independent foreign policy non-alignment.

"We will not allow ourselves to be led away either by Soviet hysteria or by anti-American hysteria," she added.

She also expressed opposition to concepts of "balance of power and spheres of influence."

She said the only sphere of influence India wanted was one of friendship and mutual help.

"We want balance of power, favor of peace," Mrs. Gandhi said.

## Pakistan Says Britain Abets Defections by Bengali Envoys

RAWALPINDI, Pakistan, Sept. 1 (NYT)—Pakistan lodged a complaint with Britain yesterday to the effect that Britain and its colonies were encouraging Pakistani diplomats to defect.

The British high commissioner here was summoned to the Foreign Office in Islamabad to hear the complaint, which specifically mentioned the colonial government of Hong Kong.

"In some cases, the British attitude has virtually amounted to affording encouragement to the Pakistan government's representatives to defect," an account distributed by Pakistan's official news agency charges.

Pakistan's diplomatic corps around the world has suffered many defections since March, when the country was split by civil war. Foreign service officials in the Pakistan government of Bengal extraction have resigned in some countries and asked for political asylum.

## Pakistan Says Britain Abets Defections by Bengali Envoys

Among the nations where such defections have occurred in substantial numbers are the United States, Britain and India.

Pakistan's complaint also alleged that the British government was allowing British territory to be used as a base for East Pakistani rebels seeking independence from the West.

**Indian Air Challenge**

THE HAGUE, Sept. 1 (Reuters)—The International Court of Justice announced today that India is challenging Pakistan's right to appeal to the International Civil Aviation Organization against India's refusal to allow Pakistani aircraft to fly over its territory.

A court communiqué here said that "on Aug. 30 the government of India filed in the registry of the court an application instituting proceedings against Pakistan."

It said that the case was over whether the ICAO Council—a specialized agency of the United Nations—has jurisdiction to deal with Pakistan's complaint against India's ban on overflights.

Since last February, after Kashmir "freedom fighters" hijacked an Indian airliner to Pakistan, Pakistani aircraft flying between the two wings of the country have been forced to make a long detour by way of Ceylon to avoid India.

## Independent Qatar Ends U.K. Accords

DOHA, Qatar, Sept. 1 (Reuters)—The Persian Gulf state of Qatar today announced its independence and decided to end all agreements with Britain.

The announcement was made by the deputy ruler, Sheikh Khalifa bin Ahmad al-Thani, over Qatar radio and television.

It was issued in the name of the ruler, Sheikh Ahmad bin Ali al-Thani, who is visiting Switzerland.

In London, a British Foreign Office spokesman said the British government welcomes the decision, which was taken with its agreement.

The British spokesman added, "Qatar's plea is now opening in relations between Britain and Qatar. We look forward to a continuation of the close ties existing between us of friendship and cooperation. We also welcome Qatar's intention to continue to support the concept of a union between the states in the area."

## Last British Soldiers Will Quit Anguilla

LONDON, Sept. 1 (AP)—Britain ordered today the withdrawal of all troops and some police from Anguilla, where angry Caribbean islanders 30 months ago sought vainly to defy London's rule.

A Foreign Office announcement explained, "The administration and development of Anguilla is continuing normally and peacefully."

The development signaled the approaching end of an imperial drama that had many of the overtones of a comic opera.

It began when leaders of the 6,000 Anguillians drove a British minister off their island at gunpoint. They were demonstrating their refusal to accept the authority of the three-island semi-independent state of St. Kitts-Nevis-Anguilla. This led the former Leeward administration of Harold Wilson to mount a sea and airborne "invasion" of Anguilla to bring the rebellious islanders to heel.

The situation later calmed down with the help of a contingent of Royal Engineers and a force of London hoodlums.

The Royal Engineers set about building a string of public works ranging from roads and bridges to a water system and an airport.

The British police pitched in to set up a local force to keep law and order. On the political level, the Anguillians won their point, which was to live free from the control of St. Kitts, and today an Anguillian council under British Commissioner Arthur Watson runs the island.

The 60 Royal Engineers will pull out in the next two weeks, the Foreign Office said. The 30-man police contingent is being cut by half, with the remaining 15 assigned to train a local force.

## Process Eliminates Hepatitis Risk

### U.S. Red Cross' New Method For Freezing Red Blood Cells

WASHINGTON, Sept. 1 (WP)—The American Red Cross has developed the first system for freezing and storing red blood cells indefinitely, thereby making sure that it will always have a supply of rare types of blood on hand.

As a bonus from the complicated and expensive freezing process, the blood emerges free of both hepatitis germs and white blood cells that could prove dangerous during a transplant operation.

Dr. R. T. Meryman of the Red Cross Blood Research Laboratory in Bethesda, Md., predicts that 18 blood centers across America will be freezing blood by the end of the year. They all have the equipment, and one in Boston is already in operation.

By the end of 1971, Dr. Meryman predicted, the 18 centers will have frozen and stored 50,000 half-pint units of red blood cells. By 1972, with two more centers in operation, the production should be up to 100,000 half-pint units a year.

**3 Problems Solved**

This is a drop in the bucket compared to the nation's annual need of 6.8 million pints of blood. But the freezing process solves three major problems in blood banking.

First, it provides blood free of hepatitis, a liver disease that is becoming more common in the United States and Europe and is frequently transmitted in blood during transfusions.

Secondly, it makes it possible for the nation's blood banks to always have a supply of rare blood types.

And, finally, the freezing and thawing process eliminates any stray white blood cells. These contain the body's defense mechanism against foreign substances and could set up serious or fatal reactions in patients undergoing transfusions or persons who receive frequent transfusions for diseases such as leukemia or hemophilia.

Dr. Meryman explained that whole blood is divided into its components—including plasma, white cells, red cells and platelets. Many of these have uses of their own in medical treatments, but the red cells are better than the whole blood in a clinical situation.

**Preservative Used**

The red cells are mixed with glycerol, a chemical preservative that prevents the formation of ice when the blood is frozen. The mixture is frozen at 121 degrees below zero.

The hard part of the freezing process—one that had baffled scientists for 20 years—comes in trying to separate the red cells from the glycerol when the blood is thawed.

Dr. Meryman said that the thawed mixture is placed in a centrifuge that resembles a cream separator.

As the centrifuge spins, a case-saline solution passes through the red cells and out, leaving glycerol with it. It takes 30 minutes to completely separate the blood. This operation does only about 3 percent of the cells, Dr. Meryman said.

He said that he is not sure whether the freezing or the thawing process cleans the blood of hepatitis germs and unwanted white cells. The National Institute of Health is sponsoring research on this question.

**5-Year-Old Process**

The freezing of red blood cells was first accomplished by Dr. Charles E. Meryman of the Massachusetts General Hospital in Boston.

Dr. Meryman's system, he said, has a couple of defects. Meryman said. For one, about 26 percent of the red cells are lost in the thawing process.

In addition, the Red Cross said, other chemicals removed from the red cells during the thawing process. This, Dr. Meryman said, is not as efficient in the oxygen as they should be.

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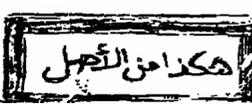
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# Widow of Penicillin Discoverer Held Greeks Foil Plot to Free Prisoner

ATHENS, Sept. 1 (AP)—Four persons, including an American student and Lady Amalia Fleming, widow of the discoverer of penicillin, have been arrested allegedly plotting the escape of the would-be assassin of Premier George Papadopoulos. Greek government spokesmen who announced this said Lady Fleming, 55, and an American named John Skelton, 35, together with a Greek-American man, Athina Pichoyou, 40, and a Greek, were arrested as they were about to put a plan into effect to free Alexander Panagoulis.

Panagoulis, an army deserter, was sentenced to death in 1963 for allegedly planting explosives on a coastal road over which the premier's car would travel. The car was some distance away when the explosives were detonated. The government commuted his sentence to life imprisonment after international appeals.

# Greek Premier Is Believed to Be Creating Loyal Elite

By Alfred Friendly Jr.  
ATHENS, Sept. 1 (NYT)—Premier George Papadopoulos, last week cemented his personal control over Greece, appears to have embarked upon a process of producing his own

effect to free Alexander Panagoulis. Lower-ranking ex-colonels, many of whom had urged more radical social and economic measures than the conservative premier approved, were shunted to the sidelines or sent off to head the seven new administrative regions. Far from Athens, they will be under the eye of military governors loyal to Mr. Papadopoulos.

# S. Troops, Jets to Go to Germany for NATO Games

WASHINGTON, Sept. 1 (AP)—Some 11,000 U.S. troops and Phantom jet fighter squadrons will be sent to West Germany for this month's NATO games starting Oct. 11, the defense department announced.

Some men stayed on in symbolic positions of honor. Stylianos Patsalos and Nikolaos Makarezos, the second-ranking and third-ranking men before, were retained as deputy premiers, but found that they had no ministries to supervise directly.

# Radioactive Particles Washed From Atomic Worker's Lung

ALBUQUERQUE, N.M., Sept. 1 (AP)—An Albuquerque hospital has performed what it believes is the first "lung lavage" operation to remove radioactive particles from a human lung.

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# Yugoslav Train Crash

BEGRAD, Sept. 1 (UPI)—More than 40 persons were injured, three seriously, yesterday when a local passenger train struck the Orient Express near the Italian border in Yugoslavia. It was the fourth major railway accident in Yugoslavia this year.

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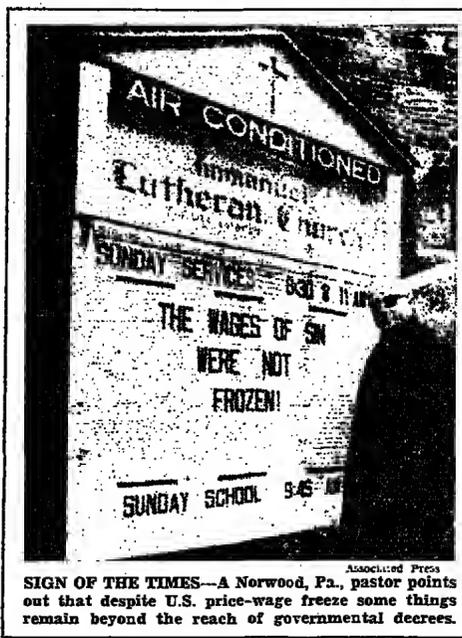
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SIGN OF THE TIMES—A Norwood, Pa., pastor points out that despite U.S. price-wage freeze some things remain beyond the reach of governmental decrees.

# Theft of Titian Is Only One Of Big Italian Art Burglaries

PIEVE DI CADORE, Italy, Sept. 1 (UPI)—Thieves hid today with a Titian painting so priceless as to be virtually worthless on the open market.

# S. Korea Said to Inform China It Seeks No Japanese Alliance

By Hedley Burrell  
WASHINGTON, Sept. 1 (WP)—South Korea will tell China that it plans no military alliance with Japan, informed sources say here.

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The South Koreans have asked Canadian officials to inform Peking of this stand and to report back on any Chinese reaction, the sources said. Informed sources said that the South Korean view was that China wanted the United States out of Vietnam and sought an end to U.S. support of Taiwan. At the same time, these sources said, the Chinese do not want a total U.S. withdrawal from Asia for fear that the vacuum might be filled by Japan.

# Typhoon Trix Leaves 34 Dead, 95 Hurt in Japan

TOKYO, Sept. 1 (Reuters)—Typhoon Trix headed out into the Pacific last night after causing heavy destruction through southern and western Japan. At least 34 persons were killed and 95 injured.

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## ICELAND'S CAPITAL BEGINS DOG BAN

REYKJAVIK, Iceland, Sept. 1 (UPI)—Reykjavik's dogs were outlawed today.

## Gain by Nonwhites in S. African Banks

JOHANNESBURG, Sept. 1 (NYT)—The Standard Bank of South Africa and Barclays South Africa, announced yesterday that they would pay nonwhite employees an equal rate for the job as whites.

## Danish Premier Calls Elections on Sept. 21

COPENHAGEN, Sept. 1 (UPI)—Premier Einar Bonasgaard has announced that general elections would be held on Sept. 21, four months before his three-party coalition government's mandate expires.

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## N.Y. Will Give Drunk Drivers A Screen Test

NEW YORK, Sept. 1 (AP)—Suspected drunken drivers, frequently asked to take a breath test, also will be subjected to filming in a new program by the New York City police.

## Buried by Bureau, Lakeside Protests

LAKEVILLE, Colo., Sept. 1 (UPI)—Lakeside says reports of its demise have been greatly exaggerated. It still is a thriving, if not growing, community.

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# French Myth?

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## 'Democracy' in Saigon

For what little it may matter, President Thieu has lost some seats but apparently retains a comfortable majority as a result of the lower-house elections in South Vietnam. One must say "for what little it may matter," because the lower house has held no substantial power, and nobody with a political IQ over 27 could imagine that President Thieu would indulge its taste for power if it somehow developed one. The opposition's gains suggest that Mr. Thieu's support in the country is declining, but his majority and the way he got it suggest that he does not intend to let himself be limited by any factor so peripheral to his real authority as the degree of his popular support.

The simple truth is that he owes his authority to an American decision to build up in Saigon a government—his—strong enough to conduct the war at a certain level on its own. This decision, implemented in the "Vietnamization" program, made it practically certain that the United States would allow no meaningful political challenge to Mr. Thieu. And it has not.

Reports from the scene say that President Thieu engaged in heavy-handed rigging to insure that the opposition in the new legislature would not reach dimensions which could ruffle his personal rule. About the candidacy of Ngo Cong Duc, a deputy defeated for reelection, Washington Post correspondent Peter Osmon wrote Tuesday: "From observers who spent election day there, both journalists and American diplomats, comes the word that a systematic fix was on, notable for its flagrancy." From San Clemente, however, Mr. Nixon issued the announcement that the elections went off "smoothly, with a large turnout despite enemy efforts to disrupt the proceedings." That the elections went off "smoothly"

was, in our view, nothing to boast of. President Thieu's actions indicated that he was concerned less about "enemy disruption" than about political challenge. He put down his challengers, or most of them, and got a clean bill of health from the White House for his (which is to say, their) pains.

The main show remains the presidential "election" scheduled for Oct. 3. By tipping his opposition out of the race, Mr. Thieu has turned it from an election into a plebiscite, and all the best efforts of Ambassador Bunker to get him to restore the facade of a contest have so far been unavailing. There is no doubt that Mr. Bunker's success in this venture would make it a good deal easier for the President to explain to the American people that their sons have not been lost, and their treasure spent, in vain, and that they ought to allow Mr. Nixon to expend whatever more resources he deems fit on America's way out of the war. But there is little doubt either that Mr. Bunker's failure to arrange a show contest in Saigon will tighten congressional and popular pressures on Mr. Nixon to withdraw faster and more completely than he may have planned.

The embarrassment of supporting a Caesar in Saigon is preferable, in our judgment, to any further effort to construct a legitimate or even a show democracy there. Such an effort would be prolonged and a president so minded might be tempted to use it as an excuse for a greater involvement. The time is past for the United States to try to arrange the politics of South Vietnam for its own convenience. It is disheartening, not to say tragic, that a decade's endeavor to assure "self-determination" to Saigon should end in this way, but it will be acceptable if it is indeed the end.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

## The Mikheyev Case

Thousands of Soviet citizens, from diplomats and scientists to ordinary seamen, have defected in the last half-century. Normally the Soviet press ignores these flights, except when a person of unusual prominence such as Stalin's daughter is involved.

Now, however, two leading Moscow publications are playing up the case of a hitherto unknown young Soviet physicist named Dmitri Mikheyev, who was arrested at the airport as he was about to depart using a visiting Swiss citizen's passport as a cover document.

The publicity being given the unfortunate Mr. Mikheyev, who has been sentenced to eight years in a labor camp, undoubtedly has several goals. It is aimed at strengthening the image of the KGB as an inflexible watchdog guarding against internal subversion. At the same time Soviet students and scientists are put on notice that the secret police are aware of how some persons in both groups

are falling victim to the wiles of foreign visitors. No doubt the hope is that Soviet citizens reading about the Mikheyev case will get the point that it is wisest to keep away from foreigners—as it was in the Stalin era.

Outsiders will wonder how strong the Soviet edifice is if measures of the kind employed against Mr. Mikheyev have to be used. Why is the Kremlin afraid to let its disaffected young go abroad to compare the society they know with alternative life styles? Europe has been flooded this summer with disaffected young Americans who can leave and enter the United States freely. It would be a sign of genuine Soviet security if Russians, young and old, were given similar opportunities to see other climes and other societies as an aid in making their own judgments.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

## International Opinion

### The Japanese Yen

The announcement from Tokyo that the Japanese yen is to float for the time being is much the most welcome news since President Nixon took the dollar formally off gold almost two weeks ago. Equally, it is as yet an unattached egg and should not be counted for a chicken. There is still a long way to go, even though the crisis does now appear to be travelling along the right road.

The yen is so elaborately hedged about by exchange controls and other manifestations of Japan's corporatist society that it lies well within the powers of the authorities in Tokyo to prevent the yen from floating up very much. It remains to be seen what will be allowed to happen.

—From the Times (London).

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In the short term it may be said that this move introduces a new element of uncertainty into the situation and it may be that the markets will reflect this during the next week. But it is probably the case that the extreme calm and lack of movement which has characterized the scene during the earlier part of last week has been an artificial one.

The main thing is that moves can now be made toward a political settlement of the whole monetary question. It may be necessary to allow currencies to float for some time before talking about a new international monetary structure. But some new equilibrium will clearly have to be reached if the foreign exchange market is to work well and the threat of growing protectionism is to be held at bay. The period of argument and uncertainty may be prolonged by the American refusal to even discuss the possibility of a small increase in the dollar price of gold, but this must not be allowed

to prevent some broad understanding on commercial policy between the United States and its allies and the institution of a new framework of international monetary cooperation which can be both permanent and flexible. Such an agreement will not be reached easily even now, but it is certain that without the move by the Japanese authorities it could not have been reached at all.

—From the Financial Times (London).

### The French Atomic Tests

Reports that France will abandon the remainder of the planned atomic test series in the Pacific will be welcomed by the hundreds of millions of people who live in the countries surrounding the Pacific Ocean. There has been rare international unanimity in condemning the nuclear tests conducted by France near Tahiti. If the French government has decided, as reported, to cancel the rest of the tests, it will be a victory for common sense and international public opinion.

The French authorities have made repeated claims that the atomic explosions are "clean" and cannot cause damage to health. These claims would be more readily believed if the tests were carried out in France, rather than in the middle of the South Pacific.

—From the Hong Kong Standard.

### Death at the Border

Mr. Lynch (Ire's prime minister) has succeeded in making a lengthy statement about Sunday's appalling border incident without uttering a single word of regret about the death of the British soldier to which it led. Morally, his position is that of a man who allows a member of his household to shoot someone who walks inadvertently into his garden, and then proceeds to be outraged at the trespasser's behavior.

—From the Daily Telegraph (London).

## In the International Edition

### Seventy-Five Years Ago

September 2, 1896

NEW YORK—The Syracuse Convention of sound money Democrats began and ended yesterday. The platform which was adopted contains a ringing declaration of Democratic principles in favor of sound money and a tariff for revenue only, with a strong endorsement of President Cleveland's Administration and an obvious intent to support the Republican nominee, McKinley. The gold standard is the only issue.

### Fifty Years Ago

September 2, 1921

NEW HAVEN, Conn.—Local police have closed "Bluebeard's Eighth Wife," the French play in which Ina Claire was starring at the Shubert Theatre. The police declared the play was indecent and ordered last night's audience to go home. Mr. William Harrison said the play had shown in Atlantic City and several other cities and officials did not find it objectionable. It is scheduled for a New York debut soon.



## Japan's Quiet Nightmare

By James Reston

TOKYO.—The top political and business characters in Tokyo are playing down the American-Japanese financial crisis. Their nightmare seems to be that the dollar-yen problem, with elections coming up in both Japan and the United States next year, will create political and psychological problems of the most serious nature.

Accordingly, if you go into the antiseptic board room of the Fuji Bank, the largest commercial bank in Japan, or Premier Sato's quiet office, the atmosphere is elaborately calm.

Everything will work out all right, the bankers and the premier seem to be saying, if only everybody, and especially the press, will be sensible and patient. The objective facts about international trade, balance of payments, inflation, gold, and unemployment and all the rest are bad enough, they insist, but the really serious problem is the subjective psychological and political danger that politicians will find foreign scapegoats for their domestic disappointments.

In other words, if a visitor hears these serene and troubled men in Tokyo clearly, what has really been devalued is not mainly the American dollar but, as the Japanese see it, America's ability to handle its own internal problems and foreign commitments. The problem is not that the Japanese yen is "floating" but that both the Nixon and the Sato governments are "floating" with-out any clear policy on either side about where they are going.

### A Basic Difference

There is obviously a fundamental difference here between the private and the public analyses of the United States-Japanese financial crisis. Premier Sato is very calm about it all. He recognizes the problems for Japan of President Nixon's "new economic policy" and particularly the problem for Japan's exporters, but thinks Japan can import more from the United States and in other ways handle the problem without unacceptable risks to either country.

Beyond that, he seems quite confident that Japan can spend more on public works to avoid any economic Japanese emergency, and he insists that, despite the political difficulties created by President Nixon's sudden economic and diplomatic innovations, the United States is still the core of Japan's economic and security policy.

At least, for public consumption, whatever his private reservations, he is making no breaks with Washington. He has accepted President Nixon's dramatic diplomacy toward reconciliation with the Chinese government in Peking, and he expresses a professional politician's admiration for Nixon's bold move, particularly his wage and price freeze, to protect the dollar. He talks hopefully about a Nixon visit to Japan and, at some future date, a formal visit by the Japanese emperor, not only to Alaska, but also to Washington.

### Under Steady Fire

The private talk here is different and in some ways, even ominous. Premier Sato, facing an election next year, was in trouble with his pro-Washington policy even before Nixon decided to go to Peking and announced his economic policies that seemed to be directed against the Tokyo government.

Since then, Sato's political opponents have been scolding him as a pakey for Washington, and pointing to Nixon's forthcoming visit to Peking and "new economic policy" as evidence that the United States is an unreliable partner.

Why, Premier Sato's opponents ask, should he rely on an American President who decides to go to Peking without telling Sato until the very last moment, and who suddenly introduces a new economic policy that punishes Japan for its successes?

These questions have obviously lurked in the minds of objective observers here, about the credibility and dependability of the American alliance.

Why, it is asked, should Japan count on an ally that suddenly rejects the liberal free-trade economic principles it has advocated for over a generation, and sends a secret mission to Japan's Communist neighbor in Peking, with-

out consultation with Tokyo in advance?

All this is now an issue in the lively politics of Japan, and will undoubtedly come even more to the fore when the Japanese parliament reconvenes within the next few days. Every move Nixon makes that touches Japanese interests, without consultation with the government here, becomes an issue against Sato.

Nevertheless, Sato counts on the conviction among the Japanese people that Japan's economic and military security depends, and will continue to depend in the foreseeable future, on the American alliance, and most observers here seem to think that, despite doubts among the rising generation, he is right.

In any event, Sato is riding out the rising political storm, and minimizing the effects of Nixon's new economic and diplomatic policy, and insisting that the American alliance is Japan's best hope for the foreseeable future.

## The Delta War

By Rowland Evans and Robert Novak

BIH MINH DISTRICT, VINH LONG PROVINCE, South Vietnam.—Late one night last week, Communist guerrillas overran an outpost in this Mekong River Delta district, killing the sleeping South Vietnamese soldiers and departing with many U.S. weapons—an incident of this kind whose recent misnomers have generated serious misconceptions about the present state of the Vietnam war.

Contrary to widespread U.S. press reports, overrunning such outposts does not constitute a general breakdown of security in the delta. Rather, Viet Cong activity is at its lowest level since 1961 in this most populous and most fertile region of South Vietnam. Whereas Communists dominated the delta countryside in 1968, only 2 percent of its 6 million population are now under Viet Cong control.

What overrunning outposts do mean is that the delta guerrilla war is by no means finished. Indeed, the Communists are entering a new stage which, while it constitutes no threat to Saigon's control of the delta, will be bloody and prolonged.

This, in brief, is the present situation in the delta, "rice bowl" of Indochina and the key Communist target for two decades:

### Enemy on Run

There has been no regression in government control. Some 35,000 Communist troops, outnumbered nearly 10 to 1, are on the run. A South Vietnamese Army offensive is pounding three North Vietnamese regular regiments in the U Minh Forest at the southern tip of the delta, no longer the impenetrable Communist sanctuary it had been since 1954.

But amid this is one contradictory statistic: Out of the delta's 4,000 government outposts manned by territorial troops—regional forces (RF) and popular forces (PF)—82 have been overrun this year (16 in Vinh Long Province alone). To explore the reasons, consider the details of what happened in Binh Minh District last week.

Most of the outpost's fulltime PF platoon was away, guarding a dam construction site. As re-

placements, members of the People's Self-Defense Force (PSDF)—a part-time militia carrying pick-me-up weapons—manned the outpost. The militiamen promptly fell asleep. Communist guerrillas attacked with rockets, killed the defenders and destroyed the outpost. The toll: 13 dead and 29 wounded (including some M-16 automatic rifles) captured.

This and similar small disasters are directly attributable to deplorable South Vietnamese tactics. Despite their huge numerical advantage, too few PF and RF troops are spread too thin over too many outposts. Rather than leave the outpost guarded mainly by untrained militiamen, the Binh Minh District chief could have abandoned it temporarily, observers pointed out.

### Unused to Action

Such poor management stems partly from complacency. Vinh Long Province, once a Communist bastion, is now so completely pacified that some leaders—including the Binh Minh District chief—have grown unaccustomed to action.

Complacency was blatant in another Binh Minh outpost we visited three days later. There had been no Viet Cong attack in that area since the 1968 Tet offensive, and the outpost's PF platoon had not contacted the enemy for two months. The 43-year-old platoon leader, barefoot and carrying no sidearm, informed us there is "no possibility" of an attack on his outpost. Yet, American advisers regard it as likely to be overrun next.

It is no coincidence that the Viet Cong overran the first-manned Binh Minh outpost the very night that its PF platoon was dispersed. The answer is that Communist agents—called "legal cadres"—are now infiltrating the South Vietnamese apparatus, including PF platoons manning the outposts, in a new phase of the war. At some overrun outposts, the attack began with sabotage by a Viet Cong agent posing as a PF rifleman.

This new stage is getting bloody: 633 South Vietnamese combat deaths in Vinh Long Province this year compared with 538 in all of 1970. But these are

## Security Conference Nearer The Future of Europe

By James Goldborough

PARIS—The Berlin agreement, as the French were quick to point out last week, moves Europe one more step along the road to wherever it is going. The next step, and an inescapable one now, is the European security conference (ESC) which (if anyone has forgotten) represents for the Soviet Union the peace conference that will legally end World War II.

The Warsaw Pact nations have been calling for just as long it fell upon deaf ears in the West. Then in 1969 the NATO allies decided to use the ESC as bait for a Berlin agreement, and two years later it worked, though it cost the Russians a tough agreement and a staunch Kremlin ally in Walter Ulbricht, who remained intransigent and finally had to go.

The message one hears from the Russians today is that enough time has been lost. The French have been extremely sensitive to this line, for Soviet Ambassador Valerian A. Zorin loses no occasion to remind them that preparations must begin now for the ESC if it is to be held next year. That is why France was the first of the allies to rally to it as soon as the terms of the Berlin accord were known.

The French move did not go down well with all the allies, who wanted to wait at least until the two Germans had worked out the details under the Bonn agreement. The French feel, however, that the two Germans will now agree, and that the Big Four agreement was the ball game.

Which brings Europe to the eve of the ESC, a complicated, multi-faceted affair which never has appealed to the United States, but which there is no way out of. The Europeans, both Western and Eastern, want it though none of them agree on what it will be.

### Russians Very Active

The Soviet Union, since the 24th party congress this spring, has been extremely active diplomatically. Party leader Leonid I. Brezhnev will visit both Belgrade and Paris in coming weeks, Premier Alexei N. Kosygin will visit Algeria next month and President Nikolai V. Podgorny will visit Hanoi in October, in addition to coming to Paris with Mr. Brezhnev.

What's more, the Russians have shifted some gears. Compromises are being found in the SALT talks and at the Geneva disarmament conference. Berlin is settled. Russians and Americans have been seeing each other quietly in both Moscow and Washington on mutual and balanced force reductions (MBFR), which Mr. Brezhnev only warned to this year. Contacts of all sorts go on, with the Russians even interested in seeing the Israelis, and wondering about the Chinese. Even socially the Russians have put on a new face and one runs into them now in various places where in the past the only Russian faces to be seen were those of the White Russian waiters.

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## Letters

### World War I Pilots

I was saddened to read in yesterday's edition (Aug. 25) of the death of honorary Col. Clarence Glover. I know he would have been the first to want to have corrected a mistake in his obituary. Perhaps to some a relatively minor point, but to a World War I pilot like Glover, it represents a rather large reputational error. For the record, there were 189 Americans who served at the front in French squadrons, and who wore French uniforms. Glover, one of this number, served with Escadrille Spa 78 from July 1, 1918, until the Armistice, reaching a final rank of sergeant.

all sides is one simple belief: The Soviets have no quarrel with what's East is East and West and what better to perpetuate it in a war where all the loose ends War II can be tied up? In done, the Soviet Union concentrate on its own concerns, China, economic opponent and increasing prestige where it is in Mediterranean and the countries, for example.

### Soviet Expectations

The Soviet Union will expect the ESC to be a permanent one. East Germany came a real nation and West Berlin must have their Socialist accepted by all; the O line will be recognized, but problems, to be sure in Yugoslavia and Greece. Romania see in the ESC to have their national confirmed, but Brezhnev working on these problems will continue to do a grade this month.

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Handwritten signature or mark.

# Art Along the Merseyside

By Bernard Weinraub

LIVERPOOL, England (UPI)—Along the Merseyside docks children and teen-agers begin toward "the Blackie" at 10 o'clock.

"I'd do without the Blackie if I just don't know," said her mother, the wife of Peter Moore, a wealthy Liverpool family.

"We have no messianic intentions here, and it would be arrogant of me to think that we could genuinely help the people here with most of their problems," said Mr. Harpe, a bearded 35-year-old dancer and director with a degree in English from Cambridge. "What we can do is plan activities that people enjoy, activities that can affect how people live their lives."

8 Staff Members

Besides, painting and drama and all forms of art suffer when only a certain part of the population is reached. Mr. Harpe said as he walked along a cluttered balcony that overlooks a stage, once a pupil, where rock shows are held.

The project's eight staff members—actors, artists and dancers—earn only \$21 a week and live either in the old church or in a large apartment in downtown Liverpool. To the children and parents who swarm into the building daily, they are known as "the students."

Activities at the free project are a deliberate jumble that seeks to bridge all cultures. There are "encounter workshops" and films such as "Godzilla Versus the Thing." There are rock bands on Sunday nights and bingo Thursday nights, and each afternoon children surge into a "runaround and shout" room cluttered with cargo nets, barrels, beer crates and rope swings.

The project's street theater group for the Merseyside area

offers giant scaffolds of space-ships and dinosaurs for youngsters to climb over as well as a program in which pictures of trees and flowers are displayed in the center of Merseyside. During the next few weeks several large blocks of ice will be put on city streets.

"We're not being self-indulgent," said Howard Steel, a 23-year-old librarian who is in charge of the project. "Basically we're trying to broaden people's awareness of what's around them. Suddenly placing a block of ice on a street intensifies their perceptions, it'll jolt their sense of environment."

When the project opened three years ago, the neighborhood resisted angrily.

"There were violent objections, kids throwing bricks through windows and nasty fistfights, with some people ending up in hospitals," Jym McRitchie, 24, a project official, related. "They said we were intruders, long-haired hippies. It's changed now."

Although some Merseyside residents still look with disdain at the project, open hostility has clearly ceased. "The students understand the kids," said Mrs. Eileen Lally, watching her four small children play at the project, "and it's a blessing for the mums."

Nearby, Les Davidoff, 24, a London teacher working at the project this summer, led a blind-

folded child through an obstacle course of truck tires and nets. Other project employees followed with other children.

"This is basically a trust game," Mr. Davidoff explained. "They hold on to you. They develop a bond and this is what's needed. The kids here are poor, very poor, and they're tough. Their language is tough and their actions are tough. Fighting is important. They don't trust people."

"It's not easy to build up trust," he added, "but it can and does happen."



Before the show begins, children amuse themselves outside "the Blackie."

Neil Lobbert, NYT.

# Home to Europe

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- NY: Eurocard, Kaiserstrasse 49, Frankfurt, Tel.: 23.8.59.
- V: Eurocard, 43 Strand, London, Tel.: 635.6.14.
- W: Eurocard, 22 Rue de la Monnaie, Paris-6e, Tel.: 52.74.27.
- (Eurocard interbank office.)
- Banko de Vizcaya, 1 Gran Via, Bilbao.

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  - JCH: OTTMAR BECK, Herterichstrasse 101
  - S: C.B.Z., 94 Rue de Rennes
  - NA: EMIL AMERSON, Trappelasse 4
  - SEENHORN/BAYERN WATERLIFE, Mozartstrasse 17
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# Music Italy's Dean Of Composers

By William Weaver

SIENA, Italy (UPI)—Now well into his 80s, Gian Francesco Malipiero is the dean of living Italian composers and remains one of the protagonists of Italian musical life, as he has been for over half a century. Age has not diminished his wit (as recent publications demonstrate), nor has it slowed down his productivity. Every season there are two or three Malipiero premieres. At this year's Siena Festival alone, two new works were presented for the first time a few nights ago.

The occasion was a program of three Malipiero one-act operas, admirably suited to the intimate proportions of the Teatro del Risordimento. One of the operas is about 15 years old; "Il Figliuolo Prodigio" (The Prodigal Son), in fact, shows its age and—apart from a couple of charming songs—seems a routine piece. The opera that opened the evening, called "L'Isola," is virtually a monologue for the character of Jodas. The text—like those of the other operas—is by Malipiero himself, and is an interesting prose poem, though it is anti-dramatic and only occasionally struck musical sparks from the composer.

The third opera, however, was on another level. It is entitled "Uno dei Dieci" (One of the Ten), and is set in Malipiero's native Venice, shortly after the fall of the republic. The aged protagonist, member of the Council of Ten, has withdrawn to his room, to the past. He refuses to accept history, and his sons and friends conspire to continue the deception, wearing antiquated clothes, suppressing news, and so on, until finally the old man throws away his mask, faces reality, and—with it—the prospect of his own death. The autobiographical element is strong and evident, and it obviously generated a deeply felt piece, enthusiastically received by the Siena public.

Visually, the productions were nothing special. Mario Basile gave good performances as Jodas and as the Venetian politician, and a promising young tenor—Maurizio Prusoni—sang the prodigal son well.

Old and new music continue to alternate here. In the courtyard of the Palazzo Chigi Saracini, the New Phonic Art group (four Paris-based musicians: Michel Portal, Vinko Globokar, Carlos Almeida and Jean-Pierre Drouot) gave a concert of fairly familiar advanced music—Stockhausen, Berio, Globokar, etc.—and a season of free but not exhilarating improvisation. In the palazzo's music room, violinist Franco Gullì, and pianist Erica Cavallio splendidly performed Busoni's two violin sonatas. The two-piano team Gortul-Lorenzi followed with stirring interpretations of Busoni's "Improvisation on a Bach Choral" and the complex, impressive "Fantasia Contrappuntistica."

# Medieval Pool

KRUSEVAC, Yugoslavia, Sept. 1 (AP)—A medieval bathhouse, with a pool and a heating room, has been unearthed in this Serbian city. Also discovered was a large water tank that is believed to have served as a reserve for the fortified city here in the times of siege in the Middle Ages.

# PASTA and MOMA

Protesting against projected cutbacks in staff and programs at the Museum of Modern Art, New York, members of the Professional and Administrative Staff Association (PASTA) at the museum.

Strikers picketed a museum depot Tuesday and successfully thwarted the delivery of about 25 American paintings, just back from Moscow where they had been on exhibition at the ambassador's quarters for a year and a half. Truckmen making the delivery refused to cross the picket lines, and the paintings were taken to another depot for storage.

Negotiations between about 200 employees and the museum resumed the first of the week, after PASTA had lodged charges of bargaining in bad faith with the National Labor Relations Board. An operating deficit of \$1.35 million this fiscal year started the museum on a course of retrenchment.

Museum attendance during the strike has been comparable to that during the same period last year.



United Press International.

# Swedish Sour Herring: Love It or Leave It

Jan Sjöby, a Swede, has by his own admission eaten surströmming twice, once in 1941 and again in 1959.

By Jan Sjöby

ULVON, Sweden (UPI)—You love it or you loathe it. There is no in-between.

Surströmming—sour herring. Literally—is the gastronomic specialty of this island, some 20 miles south of the city of Ornskoldsvik on the Swedish Bothnian Sea coast. It is made from salted Baltic herring, a dwarfed subspecies of *Clupea harengus*, which has been allowed to ferment in barrels under the mild sub-boreal summer sun. The fermented fish (rotten fish, as the loathers would put it) emits a very pungent odor (stinks, according to the non-addicts).

About a million Swedes, most of them living in or heading from the "North Country" north of the Dal River, love it. Some seven million Swedes with their origins south of the river wouldn't touch the stuff with a bargepole. Feelings run high in the oblong kingdom in the month of September, the traditional surströmming month.

Sour herring, according to tradition, originated in the mid-1500s when King Gustav Vasa slapped a heavy tax on the salt trade. Fishermen along the coasts were forced to cut down on salt when preserving their catches for the winter. On Ulvön, the fish started to ferment and smell, but one brave (or very hungry?) fisherman decided to taste it anyway. He found it to be not only good but delicious. A unique tradition in fish processing was born.

Just Right

"Everything has to be just right," explains Fridolf Nordqvist, uncrowned "King of Ulvön" and nationally recognized specialist on the production and consumption of sour herring. "They've tried to imitate our processes down south and up north. But it wouldn't work. Down south the summer days were too short, up north too long. Around here, on the 63d parallel, they are just right."

The herring are caught in May and they must be absolutely fresh out of the sea when slipped into a brine with a salinity of 24 percent. The fish absorb some 10 to 12 percent of the salt in the first 40 hours and they are left until the salinity in the brine is down to 10 percent, around mid-July. By then they are test-smelled and tasted and, if found good, sealed in circular tin cans.

By royal decree, no can may be sold over counter until the third Friday of August. The fermentation processes continue inside the cans and by September—the traditional month for mad surströmming parties—a can may have taken on the shape of a balloon.

The cans are opened with care bordering on reverence. An evil smell fills the kitchen, penetrates into the rest of the apartment and into neighboring apartments.

"You can eliminate 90 percent of the smell by rinsing the herring in carbonated water," explains Mr. Nordqvist. "But no aficionados would stoop that low. The olfactory sensations are just as exciting as the gustatory, once you get used to them."

No Aggravit

Contrary to popular belief, a real sour herring eater doesn't drown his fish and h's good senses in oceans of aquavit.

"You may have a tiny one before the feast," says Mr. Nordqvist. "But once the can is open you stick to milk or weak beer. Your tastebuds must not be dulled by alcohol when consuming a delicacy like surströmming."

Recommended with the fermented fish are North Country specialties like newly harvested "almond potatoes"—a type of potato that thrives in the sandy soil of the region—and mountainous of burnished, paper-thin sheets of barley bread, vaguely resembling a Mexican tortilla in shape and taste.

A variety is the stuff: the etymology is uncertain but the word is normally used in Swedish to denote a breeding bull. A stut consists of buttered surströmming loaded heavily with potato slices, chopped chives, brine from the can and a fillet or two of herring, all topped by a slice of tomato. An alternative is the "small sandwich": a tinny double-decker with mashed potatoes and a herring fillet or two.

There is hardly any export of surströmming—a little goes to Norway and a little to Finland. The total figures don't amount to more than 1,000 cans.

At one time though, Hollywood, interested in everything outlandish, ordered a consignment of sour herring. A can in the shipment was opened in the U.S. customs and the lot was immediately dumped in the sea, outside the Ambrose Light.

"The Americans wanted the stuff just the same," reminisces Mr. Nordqvist. "We managed to talk Swedish American Line passengers into carrying it through customs for us, in the early '30s."

In Sweden, a can of sour herring may be obtained for \$1 or less. But the addiction is spreading southward and food writers have been envisioning the day when surströmming becomes a delicacy in a class with Iranian caviar and commanding the same price.

"We don't worry about export," says Mr. Nordqvist. "We eat all we can turn out and we'd eat more if we could turn out more. We told the American ambassador back in the early thirties that he could keep his chewing gum and we'd keep our surströmming."

# Sadler's Wells to Change Name

LONDON, Sept. 1 (Reuters)—Sadler's Wells, one of the world's best-known opera companies, is to change its name.

The owners have turned the decision over to opera-goers. Patrons are being asked to fill in a form stating their choice.

Three years ago the company changed its home from the original Sadler's Wells Opera House at Islington, north London, to the Coliseum, a former variety theater in London's theater district.

But the change caused confusion, especially among tourists, who frequently arrived at Islington to find they were miles from where the opera was being staged.

The company took its name from a 17th-century building surveyor who discovered a therapeutic well on the Islington site. "The Wells" became fashionable and a theater was later erected. Rebuilt in 1931, it is now used only by visiting ballet and opera companies.

# Art in Brazil Bienal Winners Announced

SAO PAULO, Sept. 1 (UPI)—Rafael Canogar of Spain won the grand prize of the 11th Sao Paulo Bienal, the jury announced yesterday. Mr. Canogar, 36, of Madrid, was awarded the \$10,000 Itamarati Prize for his works on the topic and horror of war.

The Bienal art exhibition opens to the public on Saturday.

Eight other Bienal prizes of \$2,500 were awarded. Recipients were Libero Baddi of Argentina, Nicola Carrino of Italy, Alfred Hofkunst of Switzerland, Opaolo Roberto Leal of Brazil, Omar Rayo of Colombia, Venceslav Richter of Yugoslavia, Gunther Ucker of Germany and Haruhiko Yasuda of Japan. A special award of \$1,900 was made to Giuseppe Capogrossi of Italy.

Among other prizes awarded to artists entered in the Bienal competition were:

- The Latin American Francisco Matarazzo Sobrinho Prize (\$800)—Luis Diaz Aldana of Guatemala.
- The Wanda Suevo Prize for etching (\$190)—Isabel Pons, Brazil.
- The Sao Paulo-Portuguese Chamber of Commerce Prize (\$380)—Marcia Demangos of Brazil.
- Armando de Arruda Pereira Prize for international engineering design—Miroslav Stic of Yugoslavia.
- The Brazilian Artists Association of Sao Paulo Prize (\$3,800)—Danielo Di Frete.
- Bank of Boston acquisition prize (\$42,800)—Davite of Argentina.
- Lar Brasiliro Bank acquisition prize (\$950)—Ay-o of Japan.
- Brindis Fomho acquisition prize (\$475)—Jorge Paez Villaro of Uruguay.

Honorable mentions went to David Aspden of Australia, Marcel Gross of Israel, Marcel Floris of Venezuela, Hermann Runo Guggiar of Paraguay, Claude Lallanne of France and Janusz Przybylski of Poland.

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- Determine insertions  
 4 consecutive times (4 for the price of 3!)  
 Ad to appear \_\_\_\_\_ times on the following days \_\_\_\_\_ Dates \_\_\_\_\_
- Determine the price  
4 consecutive times ..... \$1.70 per line, per day  
1 time or all other ..... \$2.25 per line, per day  
Box service per day ..... \$0.80 (Europe) \$3. (outside Europe)  
Add 23% French tax if advertisement originates in France.
- Enclose Payment  
(U.S. dollars or European currencies accepted.)
- Send to nearest Herald Tribune Office  
(or) to Mr. JOHN SHELEY  
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We do the work. You get the results!



New York Stock Exchange Trading

Table of stock trading data for the New York Stock Exchange, including columns for stock symbols, prices, and volume.

Table of stock trading data for the New York Stock Exchange, continuing from the previous table.

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Vertical text on the right margin, possibly containing additional market information or commentary.

Steady Europe; Dollar Market

Sept. 1 (AP-DJ).—Closed steady to firm European markets today...

Sept. 1 (AP-DJ).—The dollar rate rose to 32.459 from yesterday's 32.453...

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But Unemployment to Go On Britain Begins 'Moderate' Recovery, Institute Says

LONDON, Sept. 1 (AP).—Britain's economy appears to have begun a "moderate recovery" from a recession which has created the country's highest level of unemployment since World War II...

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Expert Calls For 8% Dollar Devaluation Bernstein Says Other Nations Should Revalue

WASHINGTON, Sept. 1 (Reuters).—A top American economist proposed today that the United States formally devalue the dollar by 7 to 8 percent rather than let it float downwards...

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Dark Horse Emerges in GM Contest

By Laurence G. O'Donnell DETROIT, Sept. 1 (AP-DJ).—The most likely candidate for chairman and chief executive officer of General Motors is Richard C. Gerstenberg, observers believe...

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James M. Roche

James M. Roche, who is the vice-president of the company...

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N.Y. Prices Inch Ahead in Slow Trading

NEW YORK, Sept. 1 (NYT).—Mobile-home issues started on Wall Street today, while many other glamour stocks fell by the wayside...

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Yen Holds at 6% Premium; Official Support Reported

TOKYO, Sept. 1 (Reuters).—The Japanese yen continued to hold at about 360 to the dollar...

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Offshore Search Ends First Phase

Norway Gets Back Some Oil Concessions

By Thomas J. Hamilton OSLO, Sept. 1 (NYT).—The first phase of the offshore oil search for North Sea oil ended today...

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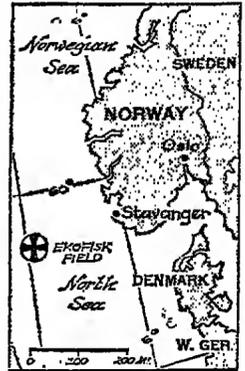
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Map of the North Sea showing oil fields

The crude is refined here, that seems to be its intention.

However, the Norwegian Trench, which lies between the oil fields...

More important, outside oil experts contend that Norway could not begin to use all the offshore oil when production really gets started...

The delivery problem has been complicated by the conflict between political and geographical factors.

Since the Norwegian decree stated that the crude could be delivered to other countries in the event of compelling economic or strategic reasons...

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FMC Corp. Plans to Make Synthetic Oil, Gas From Coal

NEW YORK, Sept. 1 (AP-DJ).—The effort to produce synthetic fuels from coal broadened yesterday, as FMC Corp. announced it expects to form a group soon to make synthetic crude oil from coal...

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Ruble Devalued Against All But Dollar and French Franc

MOSCOW, Sept. 1 (UPI).—The Soviet Union today devalued the ruble in relation to all major foreign currencies except the U.S. dollar and the French franc.

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Nixon Team Splits over Merger Proposal for Airlines

By Christopher D. Lydon WASHINGTON, Sept. 1 (NYT).—The Nixon administration split yesterday over the proposed merger of American and Western Airlines.

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Rolls Chief Says Firm Has 'Turned Corner'

LONDON, Sept. 1 (UPI).—Rolls-Royce has "turned the corner" over the RB-211 engine, Lord Cole, chairman of Rolls-Royce Ltd. (1971), claimed today.

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First General Resources Corp. advertisement

Investment Bankers advertisement

CO. BANKERS advertisement

Rolls Chief Says Firm Has 'Turned Corner' advertisement

ELLIS AG ZUERICH advertisement

LIMITED NUMBER OF SHARES AVAILABLE advertisement

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY CO. OPPENHEIMER, NEWBORG & NEU advertisement

Institutional Investors advertisement

New York Stock Exchange Trading

Table of New York Stock Exchange trading data, including columns for stock symbols, prices, and volume.

Table of U.S. Commodity Prices, listing various commodities and their current market prices.

Table of Market Summary, providing an overview of market activity and key indicators.

Table of International Bonds Traded in Europe, listing various international bonds and their prices.

Table of Dow Jones Averages, showing the performance of various market indices.

American Stock Exchange Trading

Table of American Stock Exchange trading data, including columns for stock symbols, prices, and volume.

Table of Tokyo Exchange, listing various Japanese stocks and their prices.

Table of Company Reports, providing financial data and performance metrics for various companies.

Table of Market Summary, providing an overview of market activity and key indicators.

Advertisement for Public Service Electric and Gas Company (PSE&G), featuring a large logo and text about \$75,000,000 in debenture bonds due 1996.

Wines. Stocks. What's your pleasure? An amusing little Bordeaux? A presumptuous Burgundy? Read the feature pages of the Tribune. If stocks are an important part of your life, then the Herald Tribune should be too. Complete listings every day.

American Stock Exchange Trading

Large table of stock market data including various stock prices, volume, and market indices. Columns include stock names, prices, and market status.

INTERNATIONAL FUNDS ADVERTISEMENT

Table listing various international funds with their names, descriptions, and performance metrics.

Mutual Funds

Table listing mutual funds with their names, descriptions, and performance metrics.

Toronto Stocks

Table listing Toronto stock market data including various stock prices and market indices.

European Markets

Table listing European market data including various stock prices and market indices.

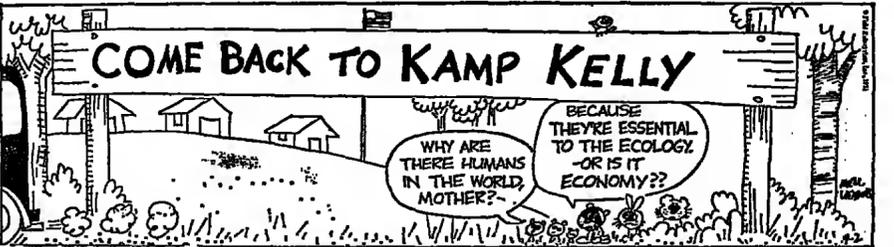
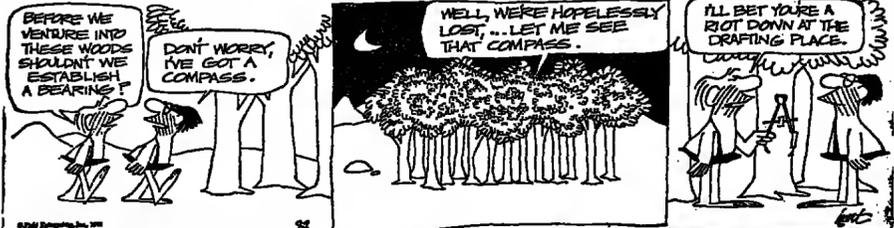
European Gold Markets

Table listing European gold market data including various gold prices and market indices.

Airlines. Audience-conscious airlines place more advertising in the Herald Tribune than in any other European newspaper.

M. H. Meyerson & Co., Inc. advertisement with logo and contact information.

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B.A.I.L.E.Y.  
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S.A.W.Y.E.R.  
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BLONDIE



BRIDGE

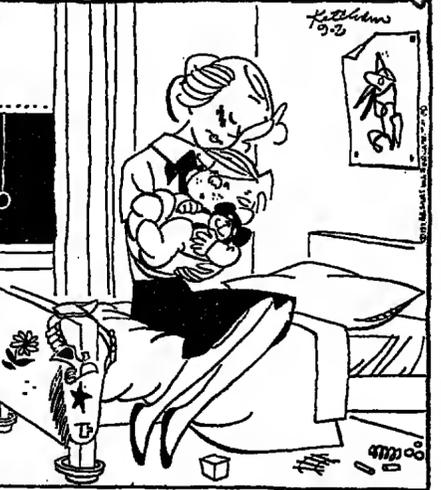
By Alan Truscott

The North-South partnership was content to play three hearts on the border-line game values shown in the diagram. When South opened one heart and West overcalled one spade, North made a slightly eccentric jump to four hearts.

In the post-mortem, it was suggested that a spade lead would have been best for the defense, but East-West quite naturally began with two top diamonds and a diamond ruff. This did not greatly damage South, since it used up East's potential trump trick.

Bridge bidding table with columns for North, South, East, West and various bids like 4S, 4H, 4S, 4H, 4S, 4H.

DENNIS THE MENACE



"OKAY, YOU CAN SING ROCKABYE BABY TO ME... IF YA DON'T TELL NO ONE."

JUMBLE

Unscramble these four Jumbles, one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words. YANDS, VILIC, DAYDEL, WURPAD.



BOOKS

REVOLUTION THROUGH PEACE By Dom Hélder Câmara. Translated from the Portuguese by Amparo McLean. Harper & Row, 149 pp. \$5.95. Reviewed by Walter Arnold

IN Brazil a child dies every 42 seconds; 85 die every hour; 2,040 children die every day. Yet the United States spends less than 1 percent, the minimum requested by the United Nations, of its gross national product to diminish this rate of dying...

Money, Léon Bloy said, is the blood of the poor. And as Dom Hélder Câmara, the archbishop of Olinda and Recife in the desperately underdeveloped northeast of Brazil, says in one burning phrase among many in this book, "It isn't easy to be rich and to go on being human."

Through his many high enemies in Latin America call him "Fidel Castro in a cassock" and "the Red Bishop of Recife" Dom Hélder is not a Marxist. He does believe that Marxism contains a humanism at its core and that a Christian can honor and work with that. He certainly condemns "the bugaboo of Communism" in pursuit of which the United States has tried to justify its insane warfare state.

A New York editor Arnold teaches at Fordham University in Lincoln Center wrote this critique for the New York Times Book Review.

CROSSWORD

CROSSWORD clues: ACROSS 1 Rogue, 6 Persian tiger, 10 Weather report, 14 Premise in logic, 15 Land of Tara, 16 Shirt material, 17 Like an egg, 18 Egyptian deity, 19 Geraint's wife, 20 Cheesecake, 21 Falah, for instance, 23 Goad, 25 Stevenson's island, 27 Hurdy-gurdy, 28 Savage, 29 Jubilant, 32 Lava, 35 Monad, 37 Latin eyes, 38 Acquaintances, 39 1930 Nobelist in literature, 41 City, Lat., 42 Common Spanish infinitive, 44 W. W. II battle site.



Handwritten Arabic text at the bottom left corner.

U.S. Open Tennis at Forest Hills

Top-Seeded Newcombe Bows To Czech Kodes in 1st Round

From Wire Dispatches
FOREST HILLS, N.Y., Sept. 1. An Kodas of Czechoslovakia used the opening day crowd...

back, coming back from 40-love. He then broke Newcombe's service in the sixth game and served out the match.

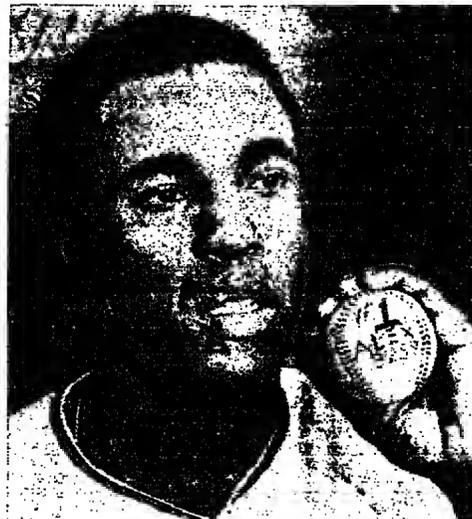
that while he was tired, he would have gladly played had Talbert assured him the contract pros would be invited back in 1972.

Speedy Crown Is 4,885 Winner Hambletonian

QUON, Ill., Sept. 1 (AP). Speedy Crown, idle since Aug. 1, returned to the track today to capture the \$170 Hambletonian classic for...

Frank Froehling of Fort Lauderdale, Fla., took a straight set victory, 6-3, 6-3, 6-3, over Justin Fambender of West Germany.

The action is in protest against South Africa's apartheid and racial segregation policy said Dennis R. Coleman, regional director of the association.



Suspended Alex Johnson of Angels in happier times, after winning American League batting crown last year with .3283 average. Johnson's case is under arbitration.

Angels' Johnson Testifies Before Arbitration Board

DETROIT Sept. 1 (UPI).— Alex Johnson testified before a three-man arbitration board in his bid to collect half his \$425,000 salary from the California Angels.

Gill, federal mediator, after the closed hearing. He added: "The board will meet, though I don't know how soon, as soon as a transcript of both meetings is available."

Madison to Defend Crown

LAMY BEACH, Sept. 1 (AP).— Emanuel's Vicente Rondon, World Boxing Association light-heavyweight cham...

Most of the contract pros attributed their reasons for going home to fatigue. But Laver, the No. 1, name in the game, added

Women's Singles
Janet Newbury, U.S., d. Kristy P. U.S., 6-3, 6-2.

Cowboys, Vikings, 49ers Top NFC With Talent at Every Position

William N. Wallace... this is the last of a series... NATIONAL CONFERENCE EAST DIVISION

Offensive line and defensive backfield remain weak but Eric Koloway, the defensive end, says: "We'll have a helluva team this year."

GREEN BAY PACKERS
The Packers have slipped far behind the Vikings and Lions. The squad is an uncomfortable blend of old and new.

WEST DIVISION
SAN FRANCISCO 49ERS
Like others at the top—Dallas, Oakland, Minnesota—the 49ers have much talent at every position.

LOS ANGELES RAMS
The Rams have not moved the ball in preseason games because of injuries to the proved linemen.

ST. LOUIS CARDINALS
Cardinals can beat the best of the best, a little bit short. A coach, Bob Holtz, will alter

PHILADELPHIA EAGLES
Jerry Williams, the silent coach, has endured many problems in improving the Eagles.

CHICAGO BEARS
Gale Sayers and Dick Butkus, who represent most of the quality on the team, have not practiced

NEW ORLEANS SAINTS
The Saints begin their fifth season emphasizing youth rather than the castoffs who brought only 14 victories in the last 56 games.

ATLANTA FALCONS
The Falcons could skip by the Rams if everything falls into place. This means big seasons for Bob Berry, the little quarterback, and the two rookie wide receivers, Ken Burrow and Wes Chatham.

Yastrzemski's Hit Nips Orioles

By Sam Goldaper
NEW YORK, Sept. 1 (NYT).— There was a time when Carl Yastrzemski was a hallowed name in Boston baseball.

run from second when shortstop Frank Baker booted Jeff Burroughs's two-out grounder in the ninth inning to give Washington a 6-5 road victory over New York.

games. Alexander, 20 years old, won his fifth game in his last six decisions by limiting the Astros to nine hits. He has won six and lost four since he was called up from Spokane of the Pacific Coast League on June 26.

Every time Yastrzemski went to the plate last night against the Baltimore Orioles in Boston, the crowd of 28,040 greeted him with loud boos and catcalls. His 259 batting average apparently was the reason.

CHICAGO, Sept. 1 (AP).— Ferguson Jenkins pitched a six-hitter and eluded two home runs in a 5-2 Chicago Cubs' victory over Montreal today after the Expos completed an 11-2 triumph of yesterday's suspended second game of a doubleheader.

Major League Standings
Western Division
Pittsburgh ..... 61 56 .517
St. Louis ..... 57 52 .521

Jenkins Wins 21st, Gives Cubs Split

For Jenkins, making his third start to gain his 21st victory, the home runs were his third and fourth of the season and gave him a career total of ten.

Twins 4, White Sox 3

Harmon Killebrew hit a sacrifice fly that scored and one out in the ninth inning to give Minnesota a 4-3 home victory over Chicago.

Senators 6, Yankees 0

Del Unser scored the deciding run in the eighth inning to give the Senators a 6-0 triumph over New York.

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Senators 6, Yankees 0

Del Unser scored the deciding run in the eighth inning to give the Senators a 6-0 triumph over New York.

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SITUATIONS WANTED
EXPERIENCED BILINGUAL secretary seeks job

SITUATIONS WANTED
FRENCH LADY, 30, single, English/Spanish, seeks job

DOMESTIC SITUATIONS
SITUATIONS WANTED
HELP WANTED

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

(Continued from Back Page)
PERSONNEL WANTED
SITUATIONS WANTED
DOMESTIC SITUATIONS

Art Buchwald

Back to School

WASHINGTON—This is going to be a tough fall for school children, perhaps the toughest they've ever faced.



"Now children, Buchwald the first subject is arithmetic. I'm going to give you a problem. If someone was promised a raise of 10 percent on 7,000 dollars a year at the beginning of a school term, and at the last minute it was rescinded, how much money would she have been cheated out of?"

60 Nations Are Taking Part in U.S. Concerts

WASHINGTON, Sept. 1 (AP).—An orchestra of musicians recruited from 60 nations plus 34 of the United States and the District of Columbia will play three concerts in New York, Florida and Washington in late October.

her hand. "She would make 7,500 dollars." "If she's lucky," the teacher says. "One more. If the cost of living went up 7 percent in one year, and a person could not get an increase in her salary because of government bureaucracy, how much less would her salary be worth in three years?"

Johnny pipes up: "31 percent." "All right, you seem to know your arithmetic. Let's go on to English. Which of these two sentences is correct? 'President Nixon's economic game plan were a failure,' or 'President Nixon's economic game plan was a failure.'"

Charles replies, "was a failure." "The people who were caught in a wage-price freeze are those who could least afford it or 'The people who were caught in a wage-price freeze is those who could least afford it?'"

"What is wrong with this sentence: 'American economists don't know nothing?'" Carol replies: "It should read 'American economists don't know anything.'"

"You're wrong," the school teacher says bitterly. "It should read 'American economists don't know anything.' Let's go on to another subject. Get out your American history books. What was President Hoover most noted for?"

David raises his hand. "A depression." "What is a depression?" "It's when everyone is out of work and nobody has any money to buy food," Bobby replies.

"When people don't make enough money in America what do they do?" "They go out on strike," Freddy replies. "How long do they go out on strike?" "Until the other people give them more money."

"Can anyone go out on strike in America?" "No," Joel says. "Police, firemen and school teachers can't go on strike."

"Why not?" "Evergreen was stumped." "All right," the teacher says. "The schoolwork tonight is for each of you to write to President Nixon and ask him why school teachers can't go on strike."

"Class dismissed."

Twiggy as Polly Browne in Ken Russell's filmed version of "The Boy Friend."



Twiggy: 'I'm Not an Actress. I'm Just Me'

LONDON (UPI)—Here She Is—The New Face of the Year, screamed the Daily Express: TWIGGY! The year was 1966 and Twiggy was 16 and a half years old. This month she'll be 22. She hasn't modeled for over a year and she no longer gets the best table in American restaurants, says her discoverer, Justin de Villeneuve.

After dinner everyone settles on cushions and listens to records. Twiggy snoozes through Log John Waldry's re-sounding "Don't Lay No Boogie Woogie on the King of Rock and Roll," but awakens for Graham Nash's gentle "Songs for Beginners."

"I know I'll say, Look how skinny I am. It's silly because everyone knows I'm skinny. I know I'm skinny." In a security-mad world, Twiggy and Justin wing it, choosing interests as they come along. After "The Boy Friend" they plan to do another musical which Justin will produce and help write. "The next one is a lovely idea," says Twiggy. "After that I don't know."

Justin's studio is in a converted warehouse near London's Post Office Tower. Justin, as he opens the door, is friendly and full of bounce. "I say, 'Hi, Ve!' he says, sticking out his hand. He wears a green shirt and trousers. Twiggy found his matching green sneakers, which he is very proud of, at Escadale.

"I've taken a lot of nonsense on this film," he says, heading back to town, "but I know Twiggy will come out a winner. Come Christmas she'll be the greatest thing in films."

Mary Blume

right: "It sounds very period." Even at 7:15 a.m. she is astonishingly beautiful, rather dispassionate about herself as great models sometimes are, with a lovely stillness and dignity.

She is laconic and down to earth in speech, still unashamedly in looks—a life-long beauty perhaps, though Justin says she is much changed. "She's much tougher now, she's had to put up with so much nonsense."

"The Boy Friend" set has been difficult and unpleasant. Twiggy has risen above the problems to win praise from all factions. Justin, who is billed as Production Associate, has been barred from the set. "Twiggy must be as aware as anyone that no top model has made the switch to top actress, but she is unruffled."

"I'm not an actress," she says. "I'm just me. I don't look at the part the same way. I wouldn't want to be an actress that people call up and say 'You do this. I wouldn't want to be on the stage. I understand the camera, it's the end of the stick I've always been at. I look forward to seeing 'The Boy Friend.'"

Some of those who have watched Twiggy describe her loyalty, Justin will be less in the picture. "I hope to marry her at the end of this year," Justin says. "Twiggy wants to wait until she's 25. I think it's because she has a sister who married and divorced young."

"But I think it will be this year. Unless Twiggy has in her mind that she wants to do everything and at 25 out. I don't know. I believe in Twiggy. And Twiggy believes in me."

PEOPLE: Exiled South African Singer Freed by Danes

Exiled South African folk singer Miriam Makeba was set free last night in Copenhagen after Guinean Ambassador Keita Seydou flew there from West Germany and deposited \$4,500 to meet a claim from a Danish booking agency. The 39-year-old singer, now a resident of Guinea, was detained by a bailiff Tuesday night after a late performance and spent the night in prison when she refused to answer questions. The claim was made by the Scandinavian Booking Agency whose director, Andreas Stefansen, said the sum had been advanced to Mrs. Makeba in 1969 for a concert but not returned when the show was cancelled.



Miriam Makeba

Miriam, 35, fourth in line for the Japanese throne, leaves Tokyo Sept. 10 for a ten-day private visit to the United States. He will take him to New York, Washington and Miami. His wife, Princess Hanako, 31, will accompany him. At a Tokyo news conference, one of the 12 written questions submitted to him advanced concerned the hippy movement. "About the motives hippies, everything is very artificial nowadays, so people try get back to nature," the prince remarked. "That is pure and good to understand. When they become a group movement they're better to understand." Prince Akihito who works as a researcher Japan's cancer institute, said would soon be publishing his scientific book. Its title: "Chromosome Change in Rat Liver Cell Diethyl Nitrosamine." "It's some kind of medicine they give rats," one of the prince's aides explained afterwards.

ENGAGED: Two crew members of the longest-lasting line hijacking have become engaged. It was reported yesterday. Toshio Akhara, 32, said he planned to marry Miss Hiroki Kam, 23, Dec. 1. Akhara was the flight engineer and Miss Kam, a stewardess aboard a Japan Airlines jetliner that was hijacked to North Korea by nine leftists on March 31, 1970. The passengers and crew returned Japan on April 5.

The Rolling Stones have filed a \$29-million damage suit against their former manager, Allen Klein, and 29 corporations that say he controls. According to the complaint filed in New York State Supreme Court by Manager Andrew Looney, Klein "maliciously and wantonly" conspired to injure and damage the British pop group. The suit charges that Klein falsely represented from the middle of 1965 and for several years afterwards that he would provide them with maximum earnings and secure for them tax benefits through his services as a business adviser, manager, tax consultant and accountant. Actually, the complaint contends, "Klein was not acting for the benefit of the Rolling Stones, but was . . . using his position for personal profit." Klein, who manages three of the four former members of the Beatles, has 30 days to answer the suit.

Emperor Hirohito's younger son says hippies, as individuals, have pure motives. He does not care for them in groups. His pretty wife says hot pants look fine on young people, but she would not consider them for herself. Prince

ANNOUNCEMENTS

BRUSSELS, SEPTEMBER 1, 1971. Reunion Purina Company announced today the acquisition of West Germany, Ltd., which is a leading manufacturer of pet food products in West Germany.

Reunion Purina Company is a broad-based, diversified food and feed company with world headquarters in St. Louis, Mo. U.S.A. Worldwide sales for the multi-national Reunion Purina Company in 1970 were \$4.5 billion.

DEAN FOLKES: If you can use some quality well-made, custom designed furniture, at less than one half the price of the big name stores, it would be very interesting to you. If you need more information, drop me a line. I'll be glad to help. My name is Dean Folkes, 1000 E. 12th St., Lincoln, Neb. 68502. Tel. 461-1111.

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TRIBUNE TRAVEL GUIDE HOTELS-RESTAURANTS & NIGHTCLUBS-SHOPS & SERVICES

Table with columns for various countries (France, Germany, Great Britain, Holland, Italy, Ireland, Greece, Denmark, Spain, Portugal, Switzerland, Singapore) and rows listing hotels, restaurants, and services in each location.

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